**Ae¯’vb I AvqZbt**

gvwUiv½v Av`k© Dc‡Rjv LvMovQwo cve©Z¨ †Rjvi cwðg mxgv‡šÍ Aew¯’Z| LvMovQwo cve©Z¨ †Rjvi RbmsL¨v I AvqZ‡bi w`K ‡\_‡K wØZxq e„nIg G Dc‡Rjvq DcRvwZ I A-DcRvwZ wg‡j GLv‡b cÖvq ‡`o jÿvwaK Rb‡Mvwôi emevm| AwZ:e„wó‡Z aŸ‡m cov cvnv‡oi gvwUi is Zvgv‡U jvj ‡\_‡K ÔÔgvwUiv½vÕÕ bvgKiY Kiv nq| 1983 mv‡j gvwUiv½v‡K Dc‡Rjv †Nvlbv Kiv nq| G Dc‡Rjvi DË‡i fvi‡Zi wÎcyiv iv‡R¨i mxgvšÍ I cvbQwo Dc‡Rjvi mxgvbv ,`wÿ‡b ivgMo, c~‡e© LvMovQwo m`i, gnvjQwo Dc‡Rjvi mxgvbv Ges cwð‡g ‡dYx b`x, fvi‡Zi wÎcyiv iv‡R¨i mxgvšÍ I ivgMo Dc‡Rjvi mxgvbv| Dc‡RjvwU 22$°$57© †\_‡K 23$°$24© DËi Aÿvsk Ges 91$°$45© ‡\_‡K 91$°$59© c~e© `ªvwNgvs‡ki g‡a¨ Aew¯’Z| G Dc‡Rjvi †gvU AvqZb 495.40 eM© wK‡jvwgUvi|

**f~-cÖK…wZt**

Dc‡RjvwU gyjZt cøvB‡÷vwmb hy‡Mi †mvcvb mgy‡ni GKwU f~cÖvK…wZK AÂj Z\_v evsjv‡`‡ki DËi I c~e©vÂjxq cvnvox GjvKv| Z‡e f~wgiƒ‡ci wfwË‡Z `yBwU fv‡M Av‡jvPbv Kiv hvq, h\_v- (K) DËi I c~e©vÂjxq cvnvo Ges (L) cvnvox AÂj (DcZ¨Kv) I cvnvoZjxi cjjf~wg (WvsMv)|

**K) DËi I c~e©vÂjxq cvnvot** DËi I c~e©vÂjxq cvnv‡oi AvqZb 42,551 †n±i hv Dc‡Rjvi †gvU AvqZ‡bi kZKiv cÖvq 86,47 fvM| G Dc‡Rjvi me©Î cvnvo †`Lv †M‡jI G¸‡jvi D”PZv I Xv‡ji wfbœZv my¯úófv‡e aiv c‡o| cvnvo¸‡jv cÖavbZ DËi-cwðg w`K †\_‡K `wÿY- cwðg w`‡K j¤^v- jw¤^fv‡e we¯Í…Z Ges †QvU-eo cvnvox Qov ev DcZ¨Kv Øviv Mfxifv‡e LwÛZ| mvaviYZ cvjwjK wkjv Øviv LwÛZ| D”PZi Dci wbf©i K‡i cvnvo¸‡jv‡K wZb fv‡M fvM Kiv n‡q‡Q|

**1) DuPz cvnvot** DuPz cvnv‡oi AvqZb 4,820 †n±i| 150 n‡Z 300 wgUvi Gi AwaK D”PZvi Gme cvnvo cÖavbZ AZ¨waK Lvov Xvjm¤úbœ Ges mvaviYZ k³ I gvSvwi k³ cvjwjK wkjv Øviv MwVZ| AZ¨waK Lvov Xv‡j Gme cvnvox f~wg‡Z f~wgÿq I f~wgam AZ¨šÍ cÖKU n‡q \_v‡K, Gi d‡j De©i gvwU ¯’vbPz¨Z n‡q Abye©i Ges AMfxi gvwUi m„wó K‡i Ges †Kv\_vI †Kv\_vI k³ cv\_i †ewi‡q Av‡m| G Dc‡Rjvi cwðgvs‡ki we¯ÍxY© GjvKvq DuPz cvnvo i‡q‡Q|

**2) gvSvwi DuPz cvnvot** gvSvwi DuPz cvnv‡oi AvqZb 16,188 †n±i| 150 n‡Z 300 wgUvi D”PZvi Gme cvnvo mvaviYZ AZ¨waK Lvov I AwaK Xvjm¤úbœ Ges gvSvwi k³ I k³ cvjwjK wkjv Øviv MwVZ| DwjøwLZ Xv‡ji d‡j G‡Z cÖPzi cwigv‡Y f~wgÿq I f~wga‡mi m„wó nq| miæ DcZ¨Kv Øviv wef³ Gme cvnv‡oI De©I gvwUi ¯’vbPz¨wZ N‡U| Dc‡Rjvi c~e©vs‡ki I cwðgvs‡ki we¯Í…xY© GjvKvq G cvnvo i‡q‡Q| gvSvwi DuPz cvnvo msjMœ ¯’v‡b wKQz wKQz cjjf~wg i‡q‡Q, hvi we¯Í„wZ Kg nIqv‡Z gvbwP‡Î Avjv`vfv‡e †`Lv‡bv hvqwb|

**3) wbPz cvnvot** wbPz cvnv‡oi AvqZb 21,53 †n±i| 150 wgUvi Kg D”PZvm¤úbœ Gme cvnvo Dc‡Rjvi cÖvq me©Î we`¨gvb| cÖavbZ gvSvwi Xvjy n‡Z AwaK Lvov Wvjm¤úbœ Ges mvaviYZ big cvjwjK wkjv Øviv MwVZ| wbPz cvnv‡o f~wgam I f~wgÿq‡qi ZxeªZv A‡cÿvK…Z Kg \_vKvq G‡Z Mfxi gvwUi m„wó nq| wbPz cvnvo msjMœ ¯’v‡b wKQz wKQz cjjf~wg i‡q‡Q| G¸‡jv we¯Í…wZ Kg nIqv‡Z gvbwP‡Î Avjv`vfv‡e †`Lv‡bv m¤¢e nqwb|

**L) cvnvox AÂj (DcZ¨Kv I cvnvoZjxi cjjf~wg (WvsMv)t**  cvnvox AÂj I cjjf~wgi AvqZb 6,142 †n±i hv Dc‡Rjvi kZKiv cÖvq 12.49 fvM| GjvKvwU †QvU-eo msKxY© ev cÖk¯Í DcZ¨Kvi AvKv‡i A\_ev WvsMv f~wgiƒc wb‡q wewÿßfv‡e Dc‡Rjvq Qwo‡q wQwU‡q L‡Û L‡Û we¯Í…Z i‡q‡Q| G¸‡jv cÖavbZ wbPz I gvSvwi DuPz cvnvo msjMœ GjvKvq Aew¯’Z Ges cvnv‡oi ÿqcÖvß gvwU Øviv MwVZ| Gme GjvKv cÖvq cÖwZ eQi cvnvox X‡j cøvweZ nq Ges bZzb evwj ev cwji cyiæ Av¯Íi‡Y XvKv c‡o| el©vKv‡j AwZwi³ cvwb Gme DcZ¨Kvi gva¨‡gB AcmvwiZ nq|

**Rjevqyt**

gvwUiv½vi wbw`©ó mg‡qi e„wócvZ, ZvcgvÎv, ZzlvicvZ, wkwkicvZ, wkjve„wó, Kzqvkv I Av`ª©Zv m¤^wjZ Mo AvenvIqv‡K Rjevqy eySvq| evsjv‡`‡k Ab¨vb¨ ¯’v‡bi gZ G Dc‡Rjv µvšÍxq †gŠmygx Rjevqyi AšÍM©Z| GLv‡b loFZzi g‡a¨ cÖavbZ wZbwU †gŠmyg †Rviv‡jvfv‡e cwijwÿZ nq| el©v †gŠmyg mvaviYZ †g n‡Z A‡±vei gvm ch©šÍ ¯’vqx nq | kZK iv 90 fvM el©Y G mgq nq | kxZKvj Avi¤¢ nq b‡f¤^‡i Ges †kl nq †deªæqvwi‡Z| G †gŠmyg AZ¨šÍ ïé I kxZj KLbI mvgvb¨ e„wócvZ nq | gvP© I GwcÖj gvm‡K MÖx®§ ev cÖvK-el©vKvj e‡j MY¨ Kiv nq| G mgq evZvm LyeB DËß nq Ges evZv‡m Rjxq ev®ú LyeB Kg \_v‡K | gv‡S g‡a¨ el©Ymn So ev `gKv evZvm eB‡Z \_v‡K, hv‡K Kvj‰ekvLx ejv nq | G mgq wKQz wkjve„wó I n‡q \_v‡K| GLv‡b me©wb¤œ ZvcgvÎv wW‡m¤^i, Rvbyqvwi gv‡m cwijwÿZ nq, hvi Mo cÖvq 21.1 wWMÖx †mjwmqvm| Pig Dò ZvcgvÎv †g gv‡m 42.2 wWMÖx †mjwmqvm Ges Pig kxZj ZvcgvÎv Rvbyhvwi gv‡m 6.7 wWMÖx †mjwmqvm ch©šÍ n‡Z cv‡i| kxZKv‡j Mo e„wócvZ 87 wgwjwgUvi hv H mg‡qi ev®úxfe‡bi †P‡q A‡bK Kg| kxZ †gŠmy‡g 4/5 gvm cÖvq ïé \_v‡K| Avevi el©v †gŠmy‡gi †Kvb †Kvb gv‡m gvÎvwaK e„wócvZ nq| b‡f¤^i n‡Z gvP© gvm ch©šÍ e„wócv‡Zi gvwmK nvi 75 wgwjwgUv‡ii Kg e‡j G gvm¸‡jv‡K ïé gvm ejv nq|

**cÖkvmwbK KvVv‡gv I RbmsL¨v**

gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjvi 8 wU BDwbq‡b 28 wU †gŠRv I 419 wU cvov Ges 01 wU †cŠimfv i‡q‡Q| BDwbq‡bi bvg, AvqZb I RbmsL¨v wb¤œiƒc|

**mviYx-1 BDwbq‡bi bvg, AvqZb I RbmsL¨v**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **BDwbqb** | **AvqZb (eM© wK: wg:)** | **RbmsL¨v** | **cyiæl** | **bvix** |
| ZvB›`s | 44.03 | 13,935 | 6,959 | 6,976 |
| ZejQwo | 31.08 | 18,354 | 9,072 | 9,272 |
| eobvj | 38.85 | 9,586 | 4,941 | 4,645 |
| ‡MvgwZ | 49.21 | 12,316 | 6,147 | 6,169 |
| AvgZjx | 54.39 | 8,326 | 4,155 | 4,171 |
| ‡ejQwo | 46.62 | 12,982 | 6,388 | 6,594 |
| gvwUiv½v | 123.11 | 12,136 | 6,160 | 5,976 |
| ¸Bgviv | 82.55 | 14,939 | 7,618 | 7,321 |
| gvwUiv½v †cŠimfv | 25.51 | 23,913 | 12,255 | 11,658 |
| **me©‡gvU**  | **495.39** | **1,26,477** |

|  |
| --- |
| **63,695** |

 | **62,782** |

  **Drmt evsjv‡`k cwimsL¨vb ey¨‡iv 2011**

2011 m‡Ôbi Av`gïgvix Abyhvqx gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjv †gvU RbmsL¨v 1,26,477 Rb | cÖwZeM© wK‡jvwgUv‡i cÖvq 256 Rb †jvK emevm K‡i| G Dc‡Rjvq M‡o gv\_vwcQz f~wgi cwigvY 0.94 GKi | 1981 I 1991 m‡bi Av`gïgvix Abyhvqx G Dc‡Rjvi †jvKmsL¨v wQj 56,094 I 71,949 Rb| G‡Z †`Lv hvq †h, 1981 n‡Z 2011 mv‡ji RbmsL¨v e„w×i Mo evwl©K nvi kZKiv 37.64 fvM|

**gyw³hy×**

1971 mv‡ji gnvb ¯^vaxbZv hy‡× gvwUiv½v

**hvZvqvZ e¨e¯’vt**

moK †hvMv‡hvM GB Dc‡Rjvi hvZvqv‡Zi GKgvÎ gva¨g| Dc‡Rjvi mv‡\_ †Rjv kni LvMovQwo cve©Z¨ †Rjv I cvk¦©eZ©x Dc‡Rjvi mv‡\_ cvKv moKc‡\_ †hvMv‡hvM i‡q‡Q| moK c‡\_ PÆMÖvg Ges cve©Z¨ †Rjv LvMovQwoi †MvgwZ BDwbqb †\_‡K gvwUiv½v n‡q LvMovQwo ch©šÍ cvKviv¯Ív, Ab¨w`‡K gvwUiv½v †\_‡K ZejQwo BDwbqb ch©šÍ cvKv moKc‡\_ †hvMv‡hvM i‡q‡Q| ZejQwo †\_‡K ZvB›`s BDwbq‡b me© DË‡i fMevb wUjv ch©šÍ Mvox †hvMv‡hv‡Mi gva¨g wn‡m‡e AvavcvKv iv¯Ív i‡q‡Q| gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjv †\_‡K cÖwZwU BDwbq‡b Mvox PjvP‡ji Dc‡hvMx KuvPv I AvavcvKv Ges KuvPv iv¯Ívi cwigvY 150 wK: wg:|

**K…wl Rjevqy AÂjt**

GLv‡b K…wl-Rjevqy †kÖYxweb¨v‡mi †ÿ‡Î GjvKvMZfv‡e dmj Drcv`b †gŠmy‡gi e¨vwßKvj I ïiæi Av`k© wePz¨wZKvj, ïé w`‡bi msL¨v, AwZwi³ e„wócvZ, Pig Dò I Pig kxZj ZvcgvÎvhy³ w`‡bi msL¨v GeO m¤¢ve¨ ev®ú cÖ‡¯^`b (potential evapotranspiration) Gme Rjevqy welqK wbYv©qK we‡ePbvq Avbv n‡q‡Q | †Kvb dm‡ji fvj Drcv`b wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡j K…wl-RjevqyMZ wewfbœ cÖwZeÜKZv g‡b †i‡L cwigíbv Kiv Avek¨K|

evsjv‡`‡k wb¤œewY©Z e„wócvZ Ges ZvcgvÎv welqK Pvi ai‡bi wbY©vq‡Ki wfwË‡Z wewfbœ K…wl Rjevqy AÂj mbv³ Kiv n‡q‡Q, h\_v-

K) cÖvK-Lwid µvwšÍKv‡ji Mo e¨vwß, A\_©vr AwbwðZ I mweivg e„wócv‡Zi mgqmxgv|

L) e„wówbf©i Lwid Ges iwe dmj Drcv`bKv‡ji Mo e¨vwß|

M) eQ‡i 15$°$ †mjwmqv‡mi bx‡P me©wb¤œ ZvcgvÎvhy³ w`‡bi Mo msL¨v, hv cÖavb cÖavb iwe km¨ Drcv`‡bi Rb¨ AZ¨šÍ ¸iæZ¡c~Y©|

N) eQ‡i 40$°$ †mjwmqv‡mi ‡ewk Pig ZvcgvÎvhy³ w`‡bi Mo msL¨v, hLb ev®ú-cÖ‡¯^`b gvÎv ÿwZKi ch©v‡q †cŠ‡Q|

mgMÖ gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjvq dmj Drcv`bKvjwfwËK K…wlevqy GKK †KvW †K6 wc4\*- Gi AšÍMZ©| GLv‡b cÖvcK- Lwid µvwšÍKvj 24 gvP© †\_‡K 8 †g ch©šÍ | Z‡e ïiæ 5-25 w`b Av‡M-c‡i n‡Z cv‡i| Gi Mo mgq 40-50 w`b, Zb¥‡a¨ 24-32 w`b ïé \_v‡K| Lwid Drcv`bKvj 3 †g †\_‡K 14 wW‡m¤^i ch©šÍ| Z‡e ïiæ 10-30 w`b Av‡M-c‡i n‡Z cv‡i| Gi Mo mgq 220-230 w`b| Lwid Av`ª©Kvj cÖvq †g gv‡mi gvSvgvwS †\_‡K A‡±ve‡ii Z…Zxq mßvn eRvq \_v‡K, hvi Mo mgq 104-170 w`b| G mgq AwZwi³ e„wócvZ nq (800-2,000 wgwg) iwe Drcv`bKvj 21 A‡±vei †\_‡K 2 gvP© ch©šÍ| Z‡e ïiæ 15-30 w`b Av‡M-c‡i n‡Z cv‡i| Gi Mo mgq 120-145 w`b|

G Dc‡Rjv ZvcgvÎvKvjwfwËK 2 wU AÂ‡j wef³, wU3 B1\*| G 2 wU AÂ‡ji AvbygvwbK mxgv‡iLv g„wËKv I f~wgiƒc gvbwP‡Î †`Lv‡bv n‡q‡Q|

wU3 B1 AÂ‡j iwe Drcv`b 15$°$ †mjwmqv‡mi wb‡P| me©wb¤œ ZvcgvÎv 6 wW‡m¤^I †\_‡K 4 †deªæqvwi (Mo mgq 50-70 w`b) Ges 17.5$° $‡mjwmqv‡mi wb‡P 24 b‡f¤^i †\_‡K 14 †deªæqvwi (Mo mgq 80-105 w`b) 10$°$ †mjwmqv‡mi E‡a©e msNU‡bi †gvU mgq M‡o `yB eQ‡i GKw`‡bi †ewk bq |

**cvwb m¤ú`t**

gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjvi f~-c„ô¯’ cvwbi cÖavb Drm n‡”Q b`x, Lvj, cyKzi I cvnvox Qov| cvnvox Qov¸‡jv cvnvo n‡Z DrcwË n‡q ‡ewki fvM †ÿ‡Î †PsMx I †dbx b`x‡Z wgwjZ n‡q‡Q| Qov¸‡jvi g‡a¨ fvB‡evb Qov, cvb Qov, \_vBcvbQov , ga¨vsQov, Avkvjs Qov I †MvgwZ Qov D‡jøL‡hvM¨ | Gi K‡qKwU Qovq †ek cvwb \_v‡K Ges evKx A‡bK¸‡jv Qovi cvwb ïwK‡q hvq | †dbx b`xi A‡bK RvqMv ïK‡bv \_v‡K| DuPz cvnv‡oi fMevb wUjvi Mfxi Lv‡` Sibv cÖevwnZ nq| GKBfv‡e weivwk wUjv †\_‡KI Sibv cÖevwnZ nq | G mg¯Í GjvKvi Qovq cÖvq mgq cvwb \_v‡K|

G Dc‡Rjvq †gvU 19 wU cyKzi Ges 500 wU †QvU Rjvkq i‡q‡Q| 3 wU b`x Av‡Q hvi AvqZb 204 †n±i|

G Dc‡Rjvi Pvlvev` c×wZ cÖavbZ Qovi cvwb I e„wówbf©i| Z‡e wKQz wKQz GjvKvq euva w`‡q b`x, Lvj I Qovi cvwb AvU‡K grm¨ Pvl I †m‡Pi e¨envi Kiv n‡”Q|

**‡mP e¨e¯’vt**

gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjvi cÖvq 800 †n±i Rwg‡Z †m‡Pi gva¨‡g †ev‡iv av‡bi Avev` Kiv n‡q \_v‡K| †mPK…Z AwaKvsk GjvKv Qovi cvwb I b`xi cvwbi AšÍfz©³ | †QvU †QvU Rjvkq¸‡jv c„\_Kfv‡e †`Lv‡bv m¤¢e nq bvB|

**GK bR‡i gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjvi Z\_¨|**

1. Dc‡Rjvi bvg t gvwUiv½v Av`k© Dc‡Rjv
2. AvqZb t 495.40 eM© wK: wg:
3. \_vbvi msL¨v t 02 wU I (Z`šÍ †K›`ª 1wU, ZejQwo)
4. Rb msL¨v (2011 Av`gïgvix Abyhvqx)t

(K) †gvU t 1,26,477 Rb

(L) cyiæl t 63,695 Rb

(M) gwnjv t 62, 782 Rb

 5.ag©‡f‡` †jvK msL¨vt

 (K) gymwjg t 84,026 Rb

 (L) wn›`y t 28,996 Rb

 (M) wLªóvb t 465 Rb

 (N) †eŠ× t12,721 Rb

 (O) Ab¨vb¨ t 269 Rb

 6.‡MvÎ wfwËK †jvK msL¨vt

(K) ev½vjx t 86,457 Rb

(L) PvKgv t 5,484 Rb

(M) wÎcyiv t 27,223 Rb

(N) gvigv t 7,180 Rb

(O) Ab¨vb¨ t 133 Rb

 7.BDwbqb t 08 wU

 8.‡gŠRv t 28 wU

 9. MÖvg/cvov t 419 wU

 10. †cŠimfv t 01 wU

 11. wkÿv msµvšÍ Z\_¨vejx t

(K) K‡jR t 02 wU

(L) D”P we`¨vjq (miKvix) t bvB

(M) D”P we`¨vjq ‡emKvix t 09 wU

(N) wb¤œ gva¨wgK we`¨vjq t 09 wU

(O) gv`ªvmv t 06 wU

(P) cÖv\_wgK we`¨vjq (miKvix) t 82 wU

12. wkÿvi nvi t 44.2%

13. agx©q cÖwZôvbt

(K) gmwR` t 162 wU

(L) gw›`i/c~Rv gÛe t 78 wU

(M) †eŠ× gw›`i t 35 wU

(N) MxR©v t 01 wU

14. Avw\_©K cÖwZôvbt

(K) e¨vsK t 02 wU

(L) GbwRI t 13 wU

15. †hvMv‡hvM e¨e¯’vt

(K) cvKv iv¯Ív t 125.17 wK: wg:

(L) Av`v cv Kv iv¯Ív t 220.00 wK: wg:

(M) KvPv iv¯Ív t 499.00 wK: wg:

(N) †mZz/KvjfvU© t 263 wU

16. K…wl Rwg t

(K) GK dmjv Rwg t 6935.00 GKi

(L) †`v-dmjv Rwg t 7890.00 GKi

(M) wZb dmjv Rwg t 3904.00 GKi

17. Ab¨vb¨ t

(K) WvKNi t 08 wU

(L) dvqvi mvwf©m t 01 wU, wbg©vbvaxb

(M) nvmcvZvj (miKvix) t 01 wU

(N) nvU- evRvi t 13 wU

**gvwUiv½v wWMÖx K‡jR**

gvwUiv½v wWMÖx K‡jR Dc‡Rjvi kxl©¯’vbxq †MŠie`xß D”Pwkÿv cÖwZôvb| gvwUiv½vi Dc‡Rjvi 1 wK‡jvwgUvi A`~‡i LvMovQwo - XvKv gnvmo‡Ki cv‡k bqb wfivg cÖvK…wZK ‡mŠ›`‡h¨ †Niv g‡bvig cwi‡e‡k K‡jRwUi Ae¯’vb| evsjv‡`k †mbvevwnbxi gvwUiv½v †Rv‡bi mv‡eK †Rvb KgvÛvi †jt K‡Y©j kvgmyj û`v wcGmwmÕi D‡`¨v‡M Dc‡Rjv cÖkvmb, Mb¨gvb¨ e¨w³eM© I GjvKvi Rbmvavi‡bi HKvwšÍK cÖ‡Póvq 1992 mv‡j 10 GKi f~wgi Dci gvwUiv½v wWMÖx K‡jR cÖwZwôZ nq| cÖwZôvKvj n‡Z K‡jRwU GjvKvi RbM‡Yi cÖZ¨vwkZ wkÿvi cÖvY †K‡›`ª cwiYZ n‡q‡Q| K‡jRwU gva¨wgK I D”P gva¨wgK wkÿv‡evW©, Kzwgjøv KZ…©K 1992-1993 wkÿve‡l© GKv`k †kÖYxi Kvh©µg cwiPvjbvi AbygwZ jvf K‡i | 1994 wLªóv‡ãi Rvbyqvix n‡Z K‡j‡R Kg©iZ wkÿK -Kg©PvixMY gva¨wgK I D”Pgva¨wgK wkÿv Awa`ßi KZ…©K GgwcIf~³ nq| K‡jRwU Dc‡Rjvi 8wU BDwbqb I 1 wU †cŠimfvi 10 wU gva¨wgK we`¨vjq I 4 wU `vwLj gv`ªvmv n‡Z DËx©Y© QvÎ-QvÎx‡`i D”Pwkÿv cÖ`v‡b ¸iæZ¡c~Y© Ae`vb †i‡L Pj‡Q| eZ©gv‡b QvÎ-QvÎxi msL¨v cÖvq 15῾k| wWMÖx K‡jRwU‡Z wWMÖx Ges GBP.Gm.wm ch©v‡q weÁvb, e¨emvq wkÿv I gvbweK kvLvq Aa¨qb Kiv nq| Aa¨ÿ, Dcva¨ÿmn K‡j‡R wkÿK msL¨v 22 Rb| K‡jRwU 1998 wLªóv‡ã †Rjvi †kÖô wkÿv cÖwZôvb wn‡m‡e wbe©vwPZ nq| wbqwgZ wkÿv Kvh©µ‡gi cvkvcvwk 2004 mvj n‡Z evsjv‡`k D¤§y³ wek¦we`¨vj‡qi Aax‡b GBP Gm wm I weG/weGmGm †cÖvMÖvg †Kvm© Pvjy i‡q‡Q| G me †cÖvMÖv‡g mn¯ªvwaK wkÿv\_©x D”P wkÿv jv‡fi my‡hvM †c‡q‡Q| eZ©gv‡b miKvix Ki‡Yi wbwgË mKj cÖKvi `vßwiK Kvh©µg cÖwµqvaxb i‡q‡Q| A`yi fwel¨‡Z K‡jRwU‡K wek¦we`¨vjq K‡jR wn‡m‡e DbœwZ Ki‡Yi KvR GwM‡q Pj‡Q|

**wÎcyiv RvwZi cwiwPwZ**

**cÖkvšÍ Kzgvi wÎcyiv, m¤úv`bv**

**Dcva¨ÿ, gvwUiv½v K‡jR, LvMovQwo cve©Z¨ †Rjv|**

**BwZnvm I HwZn¨t** Avengvb Kvj a‡i emevmKvix evsjv‡`‡ki Avw`evmx‡`i g‡a¨ wÎcyiv‡`i Ae¯’vb PZz\_©| LvMovQwo, iv½vgvwU, ev›`ievb, PÆMÖvg, Kzwgjøv, Puv`cyi, †gŠjfxevRvi I ivRevox †Rjvq G‡`i evm| G QvovI fvi‡Zi wÎcyiv ivR¨, Avmvg, wg‡Rviv I AiæbvPj cÖ‡`‡k wÎcyiviv evm K‡i| cÖvPxbKvj †\_‡K wÎcyiviv G‡`‡k emevm K‡i Avm‡Q|

**mvgvwRK ‰ewkó¨t** wÎcyiviv AZ¨šÍ myk„•Lj RvwZ| cÖvPxbKvj †\_‡K wÎcyiviv ¯^vaxb ivR¨ cËb K‡i gnvivRvi Aax‡b cwiPvwjZ nZ| eZ©gv‡b wÎcyiv gnvivRv fvi‡Zi wÎcyiv iv‡R¨ evm K‡ib| Zv‡`i 36 wU †MvÎ ev `d i‡q‡Q| Zv‡`i cvov ev MÖv‡gi cÖavb‡K ÒKve©vixÓ e‡j| K‡qKwU cvov wg‡j MwVZ †gŠRvi cÖavb‡K Ò‡ivqvRvÓ ev †nWg¨vb e‡j| Zviv mvgvwRK wePvi I LvRbv Av`vq K‡i \_v‡Kb| wÎcyiviv HwZn¨MZfv‡e cÖK…wZ c~Rvix | eZ©gv‡b AwaKvsk mbvZb ag©vej¤^x| wKQz Ask wLªóvb ag©vej¤^x|

**M„n I evm¯’vbt** wÎcyiv‡`i MÖv‡gi †jv‡Kiv AZx‡Z gvwU †\_‡K KÕdzU DuPz gvPvN‡i evm K‡i& gvPvN‡ii msiMœ Pv‡Ku‡iB ev †Lvjv gvPv \_v‡K| †hLv‡b e‡m Mí¸Re, wekÖvg I M„n¯’jx KvRKg© Kiv hvq| eZ©gv‡b KvuPv I cvKv evox‡Z evm K‡i|

**Lv`¨vfvmt** wÎcyiv‡`i cÖavb Lv`¨ fvZ| fv‡Zi mv‡\_ kvKmeRx, gvQ, gvsm †L‡q \_v‡K| bvbv mvgvwRK Abyôvb I c~Rv cve©‡b wewfbœ ai‡Yi wcVv ˆZix K‡i †L‡Z cQ›` K‡i|

**‡cvkvK-cwi”Q`t** wÎcyiv †g‡qiv Zv‡`i wbR¯^ ‰Zix wibvB I wimv cwiavb K‡i| Zv‡`i ˆZix Kvc‡oi bKkv Lye my›`i| ZvQvovI Pv`i, †eWkxU ˆZix K‡i \_v‡K| GLb AvaywbK hy‡hvc‡hvMx †cvkv‡KI Zviv Af¨¯Í| Z‡e †g‡qiv Zv‡`i HwZn¨evnx †cvkvK cwiavb K‡i \_v‡K|

**‡ckvt** wÎcyiviv RygPvl c×wZ‡Z Pvlvev` K‡i| Pv‡li †gŠmy‡g cvnv‡oi Xvjy RvqMvi †SvcSvo cwi¯‹vi K‡i dm‡ji exR ecb K‡i Pvlvev` Kivi c×wZB RygPvl| A‡b‡K mgZj f~wg‡Z K…wlKvR K‡i| euvk I †eZ w`‡q bvbviK‡gi wRwbmcÎ ˆZix K‡i wewµ K‡i \_v‡K| cvnv‡o djg~‡ji evMvb K‡i | wkwZ wÎcyiviv PvKix ev e¨emv evwY‡R¨i mv‡\_ RwoZ|

**mvgvwRK I ag©xq Drmet** wÎcyiv‡`i g‡a¨ A‡bK Drme I c~Rv cve©b cÖPwjZ Av‡Q| ˆemy nj Zv‡`i Ab¨Zg Drme | evsjv eQ‡ii †kl `yBw`b I bee‡l©i cÖ\_g w`b GB Drme cvjb K‡i \_v‡K| G w`‡b HwZn¨evnx Miqv b„Z¨ AZ¨šÍ AvKl©Yxq| †Kic~Rv, Avjcvwjwb, Kvjxc~Rvmn bvbv mvgvwRK I ag©xq Abyôvbvw` Zviv SuvKRgKmnKv‡i cvjb K‡i| we‡q I Ab¨vb¨ Drm‡e Giv bvP I Mvb K‡i \_v‡K| wÎcyiv‡`i †jvKmsMxZ Lye mygayi| bvbviKg ev`¨h‡š¿i g‡a¨ †Xvj, evuwk, Ps‡cÖuB, `vs`ys Ab¨Zg|

**AvPvi Abyôvbt** wÎcyiv‡`i A‡bK ai‡Yi mvgvwRK AvPvi Abyôvb i‡q‡Q| wkïi R‡b¥i ci bvg ivLvi Abyôvb| weevn Abyôvb, g„Zz¨i ci A‡šÍvwówµqv ag©xq I mvgvwRK ixwZ Abyhvqx m¤úbœ Kiv nq|

**fvlv I mvwnZ¨ t** wÎcyiv‡`i wbR¯^ gvZ…fvlv i‡q‡Q hv KK…eiK bv‡g cwiwPZ | hvi A\_© gvby‡li fvlv| wb‡R‡`i g‡a¨ Zviv G fvlvq K\_v e‡j \_v‡K| Zv‡`i G fvlvi mvwnZ¨fvÛvi Lye mg„×| A‡bK iƒcK\_v, DcK\_v, MxwZKve¨, cÖev`, auvauv, Qov I Mvb i‡q‡Q|

**b„Z¨ I MxZt** wÎcyiv‡`i i‡q‡Q AZ¨šÍ RbwcÖq bvP I Mvb| †hgb- Miqv b„Z¨, †evZj b„Z¨, Kv\_viK b„Z¨, †nvRwMwi b„Z¨ BZ¨vw` D‡jøL¨‡hvM¨| Mv‡bi g‡a¨ cy›`v Zvbœvq, Muv Zwjq \_vgvbx, Lyg Kvgvwb, KzPzK nvwmKvg Kvgvwb, †jvKMxwZ¸‡jvi cvkvcvwk eZ©gv‡b wÎcyiv‡`i AvaywbK Mvb¸wj me gn‡j RbwcÖqZv jvf K‡i‡Q| wewfbœ Drme I AvPvi Abyôv‡b b„Z¨ I MxZ cwi‡ewkZ nq|

GQvovI Zv‡`i i‡q‡Q Dc‡fvM Kivi gZ wewfbœ ai‡Yi †Ljv|

cÖK…wZi †Kv‡j jvwjZ G Rb‡Mvôxi †jv‡Kiv mymv‡¯’¨i AwaKvix| Zv‡`i ‡jLvcov wk‡L wkwÿZ nevi vcÖeYZv w`b w`b evo‡Q| wb‡R‡`i fvlv I ms¯‹…wZi cÖwZI Zviv †ek hZœevb| fwel¨‡Zi myLx I mg„× mgvR Rxeb M‡o †Zvjvi Rb¨ Zviv DÏxß|

**wÎcyiv mgvR I ms¯‹…wZ**

**gyKyj KvwšÍ wÎcyiv, cÖfvlK**

**BwZnvm wefvM, iv½vgvwU cvewjK K‡jR|**

**f~wgKvt** ÒwÎcyivÓ GKwU RvwZmË¡vi bvg, evsjv‡`‡ki 45 wUiI AwaK Avw`evmx RvwZmË¡vi g‡a¨ wÎcyiv RvwZmË¡v Ab¨Zg| wbR¯^ fvlv, ms¯‹…wZ, BwZnvm-HwZ‡n¨i w`K †\_‡K GKwU mg„× RvwZ wn‡m‡e †ek cwiwPwZ i‡q‡Q G RvwZi, GgbwK wÎcyiv iv‡R¨ 585 wLª÷vã †\_‡K 1949 wLª÷vã ch©šÍ `xN© 1364 eQi wÎcyiv‡`i ¯^vaxb-¯^e©‡fŠg ivóª cwiPvjbvi BwZnvmI †ek mg„×| GB wÎcyiv ivR¨ †\_‡K m„wó n‡q‡Q eû gbxlx hviv evsjv fvlvq mvwnZ¨ I Mv‡bi PP©v Ges weÁv‡bi †ÿ‡Î †ek Ae`vb †i‡L †M‡Qb| evsjv‡`‡ki cvnvo GeO mgZ‡ji wewfbœ GjvKvq Zv‡`i emevm \_vK‡jI wÎcyiv RvwZi AwaKvskB emevm K‡i cve©Z¨ PÆMÖv‡g| ZvB wÎcyiv‡`i ms¯‹…wZ‡Z cvnvo Ges mgZ‡ji ms¯‹…wZi Avwj½b N‡U‡Q wbweofv‡e|

**DrcwË I bvgKiYt** ÒwÎcyivÓ kãwUi bvgKiY wb‡q HwZnvwmK‡`i g‡a¨ h‡\_ó gZ‡f` i‡q‡Q| †hgbt

1. ivRgvjvi g‡Z, P›`ªeskxq mgvwZ cÖwZôvb bM‡ii ivRv wQ‡jb| ivRvi Z…Zxq cyÎ `ªæn¨ mvMiØx‡c wbe©vwmZ n‡j mvMi `xc †\_‡K Kwcjv b`xi Zxi ch©šÍ ÒwÎ‡eMÓ bv‡g ivR¨ cÖwZôv K‡ib| cieZ©x‡Z Zvui g„Zy¨ n‡j Zvui cyÎ ˆ`Z ÒwÎ‡eMÓ bM‡ii ivRv nb | ˆ`‡Zi cy‡Îi bvg wQj wÎcyi| GB wÎcyi ivRv wKivU f~wg AwaKvi K‡i wewRZ iv‡R¨i bvg ivL‡jb wÎcyiv GeO cÖRv‡`i‡K ÒwÎcyiv RvwZÓ e‡j cwiPq †`b|
2. A‡bK HwZnvwm‡Ki g‡Z, ivRv wÎ‡jvP‡bi bvgvbymv‡i wÎcyiv bvgKiY N‡U‡Q|
3. Avevi A‡b‡Ki g‡Z, wÎcyiv‡`i wbR wbR fvlv KK&ei‡K Ò‡ZvqÓ k‡ãi A\_© Rj ev b`x Ges ÒcÖvÓ k‡ãi A\_© †gvnbv| ZvB ÒZqcÖvÓ k‡ãi A\_© b`xi ‡gvnbv| wÎcyiviv g‡b Ki‡Zv Zviv GKmgq M½v b`xi †gvnbvq emevm K‡iwQ‡jb Zviv †mLvb †\_‡KB ZqcÖv ev †ZvqcÖv hv eZ©gv‡b wÎcyiv bv‡gi DrcwË N‡U‡Q|
4. Z‡e A‡bK HwZnvwm‡Ki g‡Z, ‡qvmvO, PÆj I Kgjv¼ GB wZbwU AÂj wb‡q cÖvPxbKv‡j MwVZ n‡qwQj| G wZbwU AÂj ev cyi wb‡q MwVZ e‡j G AÂ‡ji Awaevmx‡`i‡K wÎcyiv ejv n‡q \_v‡K|
5. weòy cyivY g‡Z, fviZe‡l©i c~e© w`‡K wKivU f~wg ivRZ¡ Ki‡Zb| Zvi bvgvbymv‡i G iv‡R¨i Awaevmx‡`i‡K wÎcyiv ejv nq|

**b„ZvwË¡K cwiPqt** b„ZvwË¡K `„wó‡Kvb †\_‡K wÎcyiviv Avw` g‡½uvjxq bi‡Mvôxi gvbe| HwZnvwmKiv g‡b K‡ib, wÎcyiv‡`i c~e©cyiæliv cÖvq cuvP nvRvi eQi c~‡e© g~j g‡½uvwjqv †\_‡K ga¨ Gwkqvi wZeŸZ I mvB‡ewiqvi c\_ †cwi‡q fviZe‡l©i c~e©vÂ‡j wewfbœ w`‡K AvMgb K‡iwQj| Zviv cieZ©x‡Z †mLv‡b kvmb e¨e¯’v Kv‡qg K‡ib| cieZ©x‡Z G RvwZi wbR¯^ fvlv I ms¯‹…wZ Ges ivR¨ mg„w×i mv‡\_ cÖwZwôZ nq | G‡`i ˆ`wnK Mob gvSvwi, D¾¡j Mv‡qvi is, bvK A‡bKUv †euvPv, †PvL †QvU I Zxÿè Ges Lvov Py‡ji AwaKvix, ¯^vaxb‡PZv ¯^fv‡ei GB RvwZ kvwšÍ wcÖq I AwZKvq AwZw\_ civqY|

**evm¯’vbt** wÎcyiv‡`i msL¨vMwiô †jvKRb fvi‡Zi wÎcyiv iv‡R¨ emevm Ki‡jI wØZxq wmsnfvM i‡q‡Q evsjv‡`‡k| evsjv‡`‡ki LvMovQwo, iv½vgvwU, ev›`ievb, wm‡jU, Puv`cyi, Kzwgjøv, PÆMÖvg, ivRevwo, dwi`cyimn Qwo‡q wQwU‡q Av‡iv wewfbœ ¯’v‡bI ¯’vqx I A¯’vqxfv‡e Zv‡`i emevm i‡q‡Q|

**fvlvt** wÎcyiv RvwZi fvlvi bvg KK&eiK| GB fvlvwU Austronesian Family fvlvi AšÍM©Z Asian wefv‡Mi Tibeto Barmese ‡MvÎf~³| fvlvwe`‡`i g‡Z, Px‡bi DËi cwð‡g Bqvswm Ges †nvqsû b`wi Drm¯’‡ji ga¨eZ©x AÂ‡j G fvlvi Rb¥| HwZnvwmK‡`i g‡Z, KK&eiK fvlv Pxbv wZeŸZxq ev ‡fvUwPbxq fvlvi AšÍMZ©| KK&eiK fvlv †fvU wPbxq fvlvi †fvU-ewg© †Mvwôi AšÍMZ© †ev‡iv (Bodo) kvLvi AšÍM©Z| eZ©gv‡b fviZ evsjv‡k wg‡j cÖvq 19 jÿ †jvK KK&eiK fvlvq K\_v e‡j| Zvi g‡a¨ fvi‡Zi wÎcyiv iv‡R¨ 14 jÿ Ges evsjv‡`‡k 4 jÿ| cÖvPxb GB fvlv 585 wLª÷vã †\_‡K 1949 wLª÷vã ch©šÍ 1364 eQi fviZ e‡l©i wÎcyiv iv‡R¨i ivóªxq fvlv wQj|

**mvwnZ¨t** wÎcyiviv mvwn‡Z¨i †ÿ‡ÎI A‡bK mg„w× jvf K‡i‡Q| wÎcyiv‡`i KK&eiK fvlvq cÖvPxb Kve¨ mvwnZ¨¸‡jv njt

1. M½v Zjxq \_uvgvwb (fvwUi †`‡k Mgb): GB Kve¨MÖ‡š’i welqe¯Í wQj mvMiØx‡c gnvivRv wÎcyiv KZ©„K RvR¨cvU ¯’vcb, wÎcy‡ii Abvh© bvixi cvwb MÖnY, wÎ‡eM bMix AwaKvi GeO myeivB KZ©„K wÎcy‡ii wbab cÖf„wZ Kvwnbx, cwÛZiv g‡b K‡ib|
2. ‡MuvmvB ivR¨-A \_uvgvwb †MuvmvB †`‡k Mgb): GB MÖ‡š’ wÎcyiv ivR¨ ¯’vcb, Kziæ‡ÿÎ hy‡× wÎ‡jvP‡bi Dcw¯’wZ, ivR¨ we¯Ívi cÖf„wZ Kvwnbx i‡q‡Q|
3. kÖx kÖx ivRgvjv: GB MÖ‡š’ wÎcyiv ivRb¨e‡M©i Rxeb Kvwnbx, ivR¨ we¯Ívi, hy× weMÖn cÖf„wZ Kvwnbx m¤¢v‡i iwPZ|
4. KzPzK nv wmKvg Kvgvwb (KzwK ivR¨ weRq): GB MÖ‡š’ ivRv ab¨ gvwbK¨I KzwK ivR¨ weRq K‡i †¯^Z n¯Íx jvf I Mwoqv †`‡ei mÜvb, AvivKvb weRq, PÆMÖvg AwaKvi, wÎcyiv cÖwZôv BZ¨vw` Kvwnbx ewY©Z i‡q‡Q|
5. jvs‰M ivRv-b eygvwb (‡gLj ivRv‡K kvw¯Í cÖ`vb): GB MÖ‡š’ wÎcyiv gnvivRv weRq gvwYK¨ (v1528-1565) I †gLj iv‡R¨i (eZ©gv‡b gwbcyi ivR¨) ivRv‡K kvw¯Í cÖ`vbmn †gLj ivR¨ Rq, e¨wfPvi BZ¨vw` m¤ú‡K© wjwLZ i‡q‡Q|
6. wR‡RuvK cy›`v Zvbbvq (Kvwnbx): GB MÖ‡š’ jvjewZ bv‡gi K…ò e‡Y©i wÎcyiv hyeZx‡K we‡q Kivi Rb¨ hygšÍ I †ngšÍ bvgK `yB hye‡Ki hv`y wkÿv, hy× weMÖn, †cÖg wein cÖf„wZ iwPZ n‡q‡Q|
7. P¤úK weRqt GB Kve¨wU iwPZ nq Avmvg ivR¨ weRq‡K †K›`ª K‡i gnvivRv K…ò gvwb‡K¨i (1760-1783) Avg‡j|
8. K…ògvjv: wÎcyiv gnvivRv K…ògvwb‡K¨I ivRZ¡Kv‡j Zvi Rxeb Kvwnbx, ivóª wecøe, gwbcyi iv‡R¨i mv‡\_ ˆeevwnK m¤úK© ¯’vcb cÖf„wZ m¤ú‡K© G MÖ‡š’ ewY©Z n‡q‡Q|

G¸‡jv QvovI eZ©gv‡b wÎcyiv‡`i Rxeb I ms¯‹…wZ wb‡q KK&eiK I evsjv fvlvi eû MÖš’ cÖKvwkZ n‡q‡Q| KK&eiK fvlvq cÖev` cÖePb, bxwZK\_v, auvauv, mvs‡KwZK K\_v, evMaviv, †jvK Kvwnbx †ek mg„× i‡q‡Q|

**ag©t** wÎcyiviv g~jZ Avw`Kvj †\_‡K cÖK…wZi c~Rvix wQj| Z‡e eZ©gv‡b wÎcyiv‡`i AwaKvsk ‡ÿ‡Î mbvZb ev wn›`y ag©vj¤^x cwijwÿZ n‡jI wgkbvix‡`i AvMg‡bi ci n‡Z †ek msL¨K wLª÷vb ag©vej¤^xI cwijwÿZ nq| GQvovI wÎcyiv‡`i g‡a¨ wKQz msL¨K †jvK †eŠ× ag© cvjb K‡i hviv eZ©gv‡b msL¨vq Lye bMY¨ | eZ©gv‡b Zviv wb‡R‡`i wKQz ‡jŠwKK †`e‡`exi c~Rv Kivi cvkvcvwk ag© cvjb K‡i \_v‡K| Z‡e aviYv Kiv nq wÎcyiviv Avw`‡Z †cŠËwjK wQjbv| Avh©ivB Zv‡`i gv‡S †cŠËwjKZv Pvwc‡q w`‡q‡Q|

**mvgvwRK KvVv‡gvt** byLys ev cwievi: weevwnZ ev AweevwnZ ZiæY ZiæYx, Zv‡`i mšÍvb, Zv‡`iI wcZvgvZv ev k¦ïo-k¦vïox I fvB †evb wg‡j emevm Ki‡j GK GKwU byLys ev cwievi e‡j| wÎcyiv‡`i cwievi g~jZt wcZ…Zvwš¿K| cwiev‡ii cÖavb I AwaKZ©v wn‡m‡e wcZv `vwqZ¡ cvjb K‡ib| wcZvi Abyw¯’wZ‡ZB †R¨ô cyÎB cwiev‡ii KZ©v wn‡m‡e `vwqZ¡ cvjb K‡ib| cyÎ mšÍvb bv \_vK‡j ¯¿x ev eo ‡g‡q Zvi `vwqZ¡ cvjb K‡i \_v‡K| wÎcyiviv g~jZt wcZvi esk cwiP‡q cwiwPZ nb|

**bLZvt** wKQz cwievi GKwU wbwÏ©ó RvqMvq emevm Ki‡j †mB ¯’vb‡K bLZv ejv n‡q \_v‡K|

**Kvwg ev MÖvgt** GK ev GKvwaK bLZv wg‡j ˆZwi nq GK GKwU Kvwg ev MÖvg| Kvwg ev MÖvg cÖavb‡K Kve©vix ejv n‡q \_v‡K|

**gq¨vj ev †gŠRvt** 10 †\_‡K 12 ev ZviI AwaK Kvwg ev MÖv‡gi mgwó‡K gq¨vj ev †gŠRv ejv nq Avi †gŠRv cÖavb‡K †nWg¨vb ev †ivqvRv ejv n‡q \_v‡K|

**mv‡K©jt** cve©Z¨ PÆMÖv‡gi †ÿ‡Î A‡bK¸‡jv †gŠRv wg‡j GKwU mv‡K©j MwVZ nq| mv‡K©j cÖavb wn‡m‡e GKRb mv‡K©j Pxd \_vK‡eb| mg¯Í cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg‡K †gvU wZbwU mv‡K‡©j fvM Kiv n‡qwQj| h\_v-PvKgv mv‡K©j, gs mv‡K©j, †evgs mv‡K©j| g~jZt weªwUk‡`i mg‡q mv‡K©‡ji DrcwË|

**nv ev †`kt** †`k‡K KK&eiK fvlvq ÒnvÓ ejv n‡q \_v‡K| wÎcyiv iv‡R¨i †ÿ‡Î K‡qKwU gq¨vj wg‡j GKwU Zàj MwVZ nq Ges A‡bK¸‡jv Zàj wg‡j MwVZ nq †`k ev nv|

**‡MvÎt** wÎcyiviv †gvU 36 wU †Mv‡Î wef³| †m¸‡jv nj: (1) bvBZs (2) †`b`vK (3) dvZzs (4) Mvwes (5) wiqvs (6) ¸icvB (7) RgvwZqv (8) Lvwj (9) †KIqv (10) †Kgv (11) Amjs (12) ZscvB (13) Av‡bvK (14) MR©s (15) LvKzjy (16) KjB (17) †gvKPvK (18) †gvBwPs (19) DmyB (20) MvBMÖv (21) ‡eix (22) iæweŸbx (23) gjmg (24) nvcvs (25) nvievs (26) es‡Pi (27) eO (28) RvbZs (29) PiB (30) `v¤úv (31) gsevB (32) nvjvg (33) Kwj (34) gyivwms (35) gvLªv (36) gvBcvjv|

Gme †Mv‡Îi Avevi Dc‡MvÎI i‡q‡Q|

**DËivwaKvi t** wÎcyiv‡`i †Kvb †Kvb †MvÎ ïay wcZv‡K AbymiY K‡i Ges †Kvb †Kvb †MvÎ †Q‡jiv wcZvi w`‡K Ges †g‡qiv gv‡qi w`‡K AbymiY K‡i DËivwaKvi wba©viY Kiv nq | †h †MvÎ ïay wcZvi esk‡K AbymiY Kiv nq †m †Mv‡Î wcZvgvZvi m¤úwË GKÎ K‡i mg‡SvZvi wfwË‡Z †Q‡j I †g‡qiv e›Ub K‡i †bq, Avi †h †Mv‡Î †g‡qiv gv‡qi esk‡K Ges †Q‡jiv wcZvi esk‡K AbymiY K‡i †m †Mv‡Î †g‡qiv gv‡qi m¤úwË GeO †Q‡jiv wcZvi m¤úwË †fvM Ki‡Z cv‡i| Z‡e wcZv gvZv †h †KD PvB‡j †eu‡P \_vK‡Z †Q‡j ev †g‡q‡K wb‡Ri B”Qvbyhvqx m¤úwËi e›Ub K‡i w`‡q †h‡Z cv‡i| Avi hw` †Kvb mšÍvb bv \_v‡K †m †ÿ‡Î `ËK MÖn‡Yi gva¨‡g mšÍvb jvjb K‡i Zv‡K m¤úwË w`‡q †h‡Z cv‡i|

**weevn ixwZt** wÎcyiv RvwZ‡Z wewfbœfv‡e ˆeevwnK ixwZ bxwZ cÖPwjZ i‡q‡Q †m¸‡jvi g‡a¨ ¸iæZ¡c~Y© I D‡jøL‡hvM¨ ixwZbxwZ¸‡jv wb¤œiƒc:

1. wnKbvbvbx weevnt †Q‡j‡g‡q ci¯ú‡ii cQ›`, G‡K Ac‡ii AvKl©Y I Aci fvjevmv Ges g‡bv-wgj‡bi d‡j †h weevn nq ZvB wÎcyiv‡`i gv‡S wnKbvbvbx we‡q KvBRvjvi ejv nh | Zviv †Kvb †`g gw›`i ev gyiweŸ wKsev Av`vj‡Z wM‡q wb‡Riv weevn m¤úbœ †Ki | be-`¤úwZ‡K mgvi‡R wdi‡Z n‡j Kvwg cÖav‡bi AbygwZ wb‡q GKwU †fvR w`‡Z nq | Z‡e `vwi`ª¨ ev Aÿg `¤úwZ‡`i Rb¨ eva¨evaKZv †bB|
2. KvqRvKbvbx weevnt cvwievwiKfv‡e AwffveK‡`i cQ›` Abyhvqx cvÎ-cvÎx wbe©vPbc~e©K Avjvc Av‡jvPbvi gva¨‡g bvbviKg mvgvwRK Abyôvb cvj‡bi ga¨ w`‡q G we‡q m¤úbœ n‡q \_v‡K| mevi m¤§wZµ‡g weevn Abyôv‡bi Av‡M we‡qi `vßwiK wVK Kiv QvovI †g‡qi c‡bi UvKv, Mqbv MuvwU, Kvco-‡Pvco I Ab¨vb¨ fiY-‡cvlY, we‡qi Av‡qvRb wK iKg n‡e ev`¨-evRbv Avb‡e wKbv Zv P~ovšÍ nq| Gici eihvÎx `j K‡bi evwo‡Z Avmvi mgq Kv\_viK c~Rv w`‡q Av‡m Ges K‡bi evwo‡Z Avm‡j wKQzmsL¨K wK‡kvi-wK‡kvixiv †MB‡U wdZv w`‡q eihvÎx‡`i‡K c\_ eÜ K‡i w`‡q iv‡L Zvici wKQz UvKvi wewbg‡q eihvÎx‡`i‡K K‡bi evwo‡Z XzK‡Z †`Iqv nq| Gici †fvR mn wewfbœ Av‡qvRb †Q‡o K‡b‡K wb‡q Avmv nq| Avbvi mgq K‡bi `v`v-`v`x, `yjvfvB, bvbv-bvbx, fvwe gvb-Awfgvb K‡i nvwm VvÆv K‡i \_v‡Kb| e‡ii evwo‡Z †cŠQvgvÎ †`ei ei-K‡bi cv a~B‡q Rjcvb K‡i evwo‡Z Xy‡K c‡o| Zvici wZw\_ jMœ †`‡L weevn KvR m¤úbœ K‡i c‡ii w`b †fv‡Ri Av‡qvRb Kiv nq | Zvici K‡b‡K e‡ii evwo‡Z †i‡L Av‡m K‡bi wcZv-gvZv|
3. KvqRvjvq Kzmyi weevnt G weevn ixwZ‡Z ei hw` Amg\_© nq A\_©vr K‡b cÿ †\_‡K A\_© mvnvh¨ MÖnY K‡i Z‡e K‡bi evwo‡ZB weevn m¤úbœ n‡e Ges NiRvgvB wn‡m‡e Pzw³e× n‡q k¦ïi emevm Ki‡e| Aciw`‡K Kb¨vi m¤§wZ‡Z AcniY K‡i ev cvwj‡q wM‡q wZbRb ¯^vÿxi Dcw¯’wZ‡Z †h we‡q m¤úbœ nq ZvB KvBRvjvB Kzmyi weevn|
4. ivw›` ev weaev weevnt weaev bvixi hw` we‡q Kivi B‡”Q nq Ges cQ›` Abyhvqx hw` †Kvb cyiæl ivwR \_v‡K Zvn‡j APvB ev cy‡ivwnZ GKwU gš¿ cvV Abyôv‡bi gva¨‡g G we‡q m¤úv`b K‡ib| we‡qi ci mvg\_¨© Abyhvqx mvgvb¨ †fv‡Ri e¨e¯’v Ki‡Z nq|

wÎcyiv mgv‡R cÖvq wZbwU cÖR‡b¥i g‡a¨ weevn wbwl×|

**weevn we‡”Q`t** wÎcyiv mgv‡R wewfbœ †ÿ‡Î Awgj \_vKvi Kvi‡Y weevn we‡”Q` NU‡Z cv‡i| wewfbœ wbh©vZb, A‰ea m¤ú©K, fiY †cvl‡Y AcviMZv BZ¨vw` Kvi‡Y Awf‡hvM DV‡j MÖvg¨ wePviKMY cÖ\_‡g `yBevi A½xKvibvgv wb‡q ms‡kvab Kivi civgk© w`‡q fvjfv‡e `v¤úZ¨ Rxeb Ges msmvi Kivi Dc‡`k ‡`q, Z…Zxqev‡ii g‡Zv ms‡kvab Ki‡Z bv cvi‡j mvÿxcÖgvY mv‡c‡ÿ Rwigvbvi wewbg‡q weevn we‡”Q` K‡i \_v‡Kb|

**Pvlvev` c×wZt** Avw`Kvj †\_‡K Ryg Pvl wÎcyiv Avw`evmx‡` A\_©‡YwZK DcvR©‡bi g~j Drm | hw` I eZ©gv‡b miKvix -‡emiKvix cÖwZôv‡b †ckv MÖnYmn e¨emv-evwYR¨‡KI †ckv wn‡m‡e †e‡Q wb‡qQ| Ryg Pv‡li A\_© nj cvnv‡oi Mv‡q R½j cwi®‹vi K‡i eQ‡i GKwU wbw`©ó mgq †QvU †QvU MZ© K‡i GK mv‡\_ wewfbœ Rv‡Zi dmj Pvl Kiv | wÎcyiv Avw`evmxiv gvBwms ev kxZKv‡j R½j †K‡U Ryg Pvl ïiæ K‡i| KK&eiK fvlvq Zvjvs ev ˆPÎ gv‡m Av¸‡b cywo‡q ZvjZzs ev ˆekvL gv‡m e„wó n‡j Ryg †ÿ‡Z `je×fv‡e dmj ecb K‡i| wÎcyivi G Pvlvev` c×wZ‡K Ò†nvMÓ e‡j, Ry‡g bvbv cÖKv‡ii km¨ Pvl Kiv nq | †hgbt avb, m‡l©, wZj, wZwg, Zyjv, njy`, Av`v, gwiP, †Xok, Kzgov, KPz I gmjv| wÎcyiviv dmj djv‡bvi mgq Ry‡gi ÒMvBwisÓ ev UsN‡i wM‡q Ae¯’vb K‡i K‡qK gv‡mi Rb¨ | Z‡e wÎcyiviv †h †Kvb cvnv‡o Ryg Pvl K‡i bv | GK RvqMvq GK eQ‡ii AwaK GKB RvqMvq dmj djvqbv| Avi Ryg ïiæ Kivi Av‡Mi w`b ¯¿x, cyÎ n‡Z c„\_K weQvbv K‡i nvZ-gyL ay‡q Nywg‡q ¯^cœ †`‡L| ¯^‡cœ hw` gvQ cvq, nvwZi cx‡V Po‡Z cv‡i ev †Kvb hyeZx bvix‡K N‡i Avm‡Z †`‡L Z‡e Giv Gme jÿY‡K A\_©jvf, m¤§vb jvf Avi j²x gv‡qi AvMgb e‡j g‡b K‡i| ¯^‡cœ hw` Av¸b, †hŠbv½ ev mvc †`‡L Z‡e †mB wZb Ry‡gi RvqMv wba©viY Kiv nqbv| Avi Ryg Pvlxiv †h dmj cvq Zvi wKQz Ask Lv`¨ wn‡m‡e MÖnY I msiÿY K‡i iv‡L Ges wKQz Ask Zviv evRv‡i m¯Ív `v‡g wewµ K‡i| Z‡e eZ©gv‡b cvnvo¸‡jv e¨w³ gvwjKvbv I wewfbœfv‡e `L‡j hvIqvq w`b w`b Ryg Pvl n«vm cv‡”Q| ZvB cvkvcvwk K…wl Kv‡RI RwoZ i‡q‡Q A‡bK wÎcyiv cwievi|

**M„nvqYt** wÎcyiviv cvnv‡oi P~ovq A\_ev Xvjy‡Z gvPvs Zy‡j ˆZwi K‡i Zey cvnvo †K‡U Ni Zyjv‡bv| H gvPvs Gi Dc‡i N‡ii wfZ‡i A‡bK Kÿ \_v‡K| GB Ni¸‡jv cvnv‡o emev‡mi Rb¨ Dc‡hvMx e‡j g‡b K‡i Zviv| N‡ii DcKi‡bi g‡a¨ i‡q‡Q euvk, MvQ, Lo, kb BZ¨vw`| Z‡e eZ©gv‡b wKQz mgZj RvqMv‡Z wÎcyiviv gvwUi ‰Zwi , gvPvi Qvov †eovi ˆZwi, Kv‡Vi ‰Zwi GeO BU I cv\_i cvKv ˆZwi K‡i evwo-Ni wbg©vY K‡i \_v‡K|

**Lv`¨vf¨vmt** wÎcyiviv Ab¨vb¨ g‡½uvjxq‡`i g‡Zv cÖavb Lvevi wn‡m‡e fvZ †L‡q \_v‡Kb| GQvovI wewfbœ cÖKvi gvQ-gvsm Ges kvKmewR Lv`¨ wn‡m‡e MÖnY K‡i wÎcyiviv| Z‡e wn›`y ag©vej¤^x wÎcyiviv Miæi gvsm fÿY †\_‡K weiZ \_v‡K| wÎcyiv‡`i wcÖq Lvevi¸‡jvi g‡a¨ i‡q‡Q k~K‡ii gvsm, nwi‡Yi gvsm, nvm-gyiMxi gvsm, e¨v‡Oi gvsm BZ¨vw`| agx©q I ‡jvKvPv‡i wbwl× Lvevi¸‡jv e¨wZZ iæwP Abyhvqx Ab¨me LveviI MÖnY K‡i \_v‡K wÎcyiviv| wÎcyiviv Zzjbvg~jKfv‡e ivbœvi Kv‡R ˆZj Kg e¨envi K‡i eis Svj †ewk K‡i †L‡Z cQ›` K‡i| Zv‡`i wbR¯^ wKQz ivbœvi c×wZ i‡q‡Q| †m¸‡jv njt †miRvK ˆZj w`‡q ivbœvi Kiv), qKRvK (fvwR Kiv ivbœv), nvsRvK (Av¸‡bi Zv‡c d«vB Kiv), †gŠRvK (cvZvq KvPv Lvevi njy`, gwiP, jeY, †cuqvR I gmjv w`‡q wm× Kiv), ¸`yKRvK (euv‡ki Pz½vq gmjv w`‡q gvQ, gvsm, mewR, wKsev ïUKx wm× K‡i KvwVi gva¨‡g wclv‡bv), iæRvK (UvUKv kvK-mewR mvgvb¨ njy` I jeY w`‡q wm× Kiv), PvLyB (‡mvWv ev ÿvi w`‡q ivbœv), ivKmy (KuvPv LvIqvi Dchy³ mewR ïUwK, gwiP, †cqvR, imyb BZ¨vw` w`‡q fZ©v Kiv), cuvPb ev M›`K (wewfbœ cÖKv‡ii mewRi mv‡\_ ïUwKmn A\_ev ïUKx Qvov cuvPb ZiKvix ivbœv Kiv nq) BZ¨vw` c×wZ‡Z ivbœv-evbœv Kiv QvovI wÎcyiviv KvuPv wKQz ZiKvix ïwK‡q `xN©w`‡bi Rb¨ msiÿY K‡i iv‡L| †hgb- gyjv ïK‡bv, wkgyj dyj ïK‡bv, Av‡iv wewfbœ gvls ïK‡bv BZ¨vw`|

Avi cvbxq wn‡m‡e wÎcyiviv ‡ewki fvM g`¨ cvb K‡i \_v‡Kb wewfbœ Abyôv‡b A\_ev e¨w³MZfv‡e| Zviv a~gcvb K‡i AwaKvsk euv‡ki ˆZwi û°v w`‡q | hw`I eZ©gv‡b wewfbœ wmMv‡iU, wewo a~gcvb wn‡m‡e MÖnY K‡i \_v‡K|

**‡cvkvK cwi”Q`t** wibvB I wimv wÎcyiv †g‡q‡`i RvZxq †cvkvK| Ab¨w`‡K cyiæl‡`i cwi‡aq †cvkvK n‡jv wig‡Z I ¸qvB| myZvi ˆZwi K‡i myZv w`‡q wibvq wimv ˆZwi Ki‡Zv| hw`I eZ©gv‡b evRvi †\_‡K hyM µq K‡i \_v‡K| wÎcyiviv wewfbœ i‡Oi wibvB-wimv (\_vwg-Iobv) ˆZwi K‡i wbR¯^ Av`‡j| Zviv wewfbœ cÖKvi Pv`i, kxZe¯¿ ˆZwi K‡i| Z‡e eZ©gv‡b wkwÿZ wÎcyiv cyiæliv Zv‡`i HwZn¨evnx †cvkvK wbqwgZ cwiavb †\_‡K wQU‡K c‡o c¨v›U, kvU© cwiavb K‡i| Aciw`‡K †g‡qiv †m‡jvqvi KvwgR co‡jI MÖv‡g-M‡Ä AwaKvskB wibvB-wimv cwiavb K‡i| wÎcyiv igYxiv wewfbœ iKg AjsKviI cwiavb K‡i \_v‡Kb| †hgb- †eswK (bycyi), gvjv (Mjvi gvjv), AvuPjx, evsevZvs (cqmvi gvjv), ¸vqLyg (bvKdzj), Kvdzj (Kv‡bi `yj), mivg (Pz‡ji KvwV), PvsLyi (‡Kvg‡ii AjsKvi), qvBZvg (AvswU) Zviv Mjvq bvbv iKg I bKkvi cuywZi gvjvI Mjvq cwiavb K‡i| Zviv Pz‡ji †Lvcvq wewfbœ i‡Oi dzj c‡| g~jZt wÎcyiv igYxiv wbR †cvlv‡K iw½b mvRm¾vq mw¾Z \_v‡Kb|

**cÖavb Drme-‰emyt** wÎcyiv‡`i cÖavb Drm‡ei bvg ˆemy| w`b I gvm cwiµgvq e½v‡ãi mv‡\_ wgj †i‡L ‰PÎ gv‡mi †kl w`‡b ˆemy D`&hvcb Kiv nq| wÎcyiviv G Abyôvb‡K wZbfv‡M fvM K‡ib| h\_vt 1. nvwi ˆemy ˆPÎ msµvwšÍi Av‡Mi w`b) 2. ˆemygv ˆPÎ msµvwš¿i w`b) 3. AvZv`vK (bZzb eQ‡ii w`b)|

1. nvwi ˆemyt nvwi ˆemy n‡”Q Drm‡ei cÖ¯‘wZi w`b| G w`b evwo-Ni cwi®‹vi cwi”Qbœ I †avqv †gvQvi KvR m¤úbœ K‡i| GB w`b wcVv ˆZwi K‡i, evwo wewfbœ dz‡ji gvjv w`‡q mvRvq, M„ncvwjZ cï ¯œvb Kwi‡q dz‡ji gvjv cwi‡q †`Iqv nq, †Ljvayjv, Mvb I by‡Z¨i Av‡qvRb Kiv nq| eb †\_‡K jvBiæc cvKv, mn wewfbœ cÖKvi mewR cuvPb ZiKvixi Rb¨ Avbv nq, LygKv‡gvs c~Rv Kiv nq, Gw`b wK‡kvi-wK‡kvixiv †fv‡i D‡V dzj Zy‡j wb‡q \_v‡K| G w`b Miqv b„Z¨ hvÎv ïiæ K‡i|
2. ‰emygvt ‰PÎ msµvwšÍi w`b‡K ˆemygv ejv nq| GB w`b MÖv‡g MÖv‡g DrmegyLi cwi‡ek M‡o D‡V| †fvi‡ejv fv‡Zi ¸ov w`‡q wewfbœ wcVv evbv‡bv nq| eq¯‹ bvix-cyiæl, ZiæY-ZiæYx, wK‡kvi-wK‡kvixiv, hvi hvi g‡Zv `je× n‡q Ny‡i †eovq| Zviv g`, cuvPb, †mgvB, wcVv, cv‡qm mn wewfbœ cÖKv‡ii Lvevi †L‡q \_v‡K Gw`b| bvP Mv‡bi e¨e¯’vI Kiv n‡q \_v‡K|
3. wewmKvZvjt wewmKvZvj A\_© n‡”Q beel©| cÖv‡Yi mKj Avb›`-D”Q¦vm I fvjevm w`‡q wÎcyiviv Gw`b ïf beel©‡K ¯^vMZ Rvbvq| wÎcyiv †g‡qiv R‡j cy®ú c~Rv K‡i \_v‡K| bZzb eQ‡i wÎcyiv Kv\_viK c~Rv w`‡qI g½uj Kvgbv Ki‡Z \_v‡K|

GQvovI wÎcyiviv Av‡iv wewfbœ Drme cvjb K‡i|

**b„Z¨t** wÎcyiviv wewfbœ Abyôv‡b b„wZ¨ cwi‡ekb K‡i \_v‡K| KviY bvP-Mvb wÎcyiv mgv‡Ri mv‡\_ IZ‡cÖvZfv‡e RwoZ| wÎcyiv‡`i b„Z¨¸‡jv nj- Kv\_iK b„Z¨, PzgjvB b„Z¨, LygPvgvs ev LymKv‡gŠs b„Z¨, wmgZzs b„Z¨, mvKPivB b„Z¨ BZ¨vw`|

**wPwKrmvt** wÎcyiviv Avw`Kvj †\_‡K eb R½‡ji wewfbœ Jlwa e¨envi K‡i Amy‡¯’i wPwKrmv K‡i \_v‡K| Zv Qvov wKPz wKQz RvqMvq Zvwš¿KZvI cÖPwjZ i‡q‡Q|

**A‡šÍ¨wówµqvt** wÎcyiviv Zv‡`i kv¯¿ I AvPvi Abyôvb Abyhvqx A‡šÍ¨wówµqvi KvR m¤úbœ K‡i| wÎcyiv wn›`y ag©vej¤^xiv g„Z‡`n `vn K‡i Ges 13 w`b eo †Q‡j wbivwgl †L‡q 13 w`‡bi gv\_vq A‡šÍ¨wówµqvi KvR m¤úv`b K‡i| Z‡e wLª÷ ag©vej¤^xiv g„Z‡`n gvwU‡Z Kei †`q|

**Dcmsnvit** wÎcyiv‡`i ms¯‹…wZ hyM hyM a‡i DbœZ I mg„× ms¯‹…wZ wn‡m‡e cwiwPZ| wÎcyiv RvwZ wbR ms¯‹…wZ‡Z mg„× \_vK‡jI eZ©gv‡b wewfbœ AvMÖvm‡b Zviv w`b w`‡b PP©vi Afv‡e nvwi‡q †dj‡Q Zv‡`i ms¯‹…wZi A‡bK Ask| ivóª e¨e¯’vq mxgvbv wba©vi‡Yi d‡j evsjv‡`‡k wÎcyiv‡`i Ges Ask Ges fvi‡Z Av‡iK Ask c‡o hvIqvi d‡j GKB RvwZi g‡a¨ †hvMv‡hvM Z\_v m¤ú‡K©i g‡a¨ msKU m„wó nq Z\_vwc G‡`‡ki miKvi wÎcyiv‡`i ms¯‹…wZ‡K iÿvi †ÿ‡Î Dchy³ c`‡ÿc MÖnY bv Kivq Gi cwiYwZ Av‡iv fqven AvKvi aviY K‡i‡Q| ZvB GKwU RvwZi ms¯‹…wZ iÿvi `vwqZ¡ mK‡ji, miKvix-‡emiKvix, RbmvaviY meviB m‡PZbZv I D‡`¨vM MÖn‡Yi gva¨‡g GKwU RvwZi ms¯‹…wZ‡K iÿ Kiv m¤¢e| me‡k‡l Avwg †`‡ki miKvimn mKj bvMwi‡Ki Kv‡Q GB Avnevb RvbvB †h †`‡k emevmiZ mKj Avw`evmx RvwZ¯^Ë¡vi wbR wbR cwiPq Ges Zv‡` ms¯‹…wZ iÿvmn mvsweavwbK ¯^xK…wZi gva¨‡g mevB‡K AvZœcwiPq I AvZœwbqš¿‡Yi AwaKvi cÖwZôvi my‡hvM w`b|

**mgvR, ivóª I wkÿvi m¤úK©**

**‡c‡njx wÎcyiv**

**GBP. Gm.wm cixÿv\_©x- 2014**

gvbyl mvgvwRK Rxe ZvB mgv‡Ri cÖwZwU KvRK‡g©i mv‡\_ Avgiv cÖZ¨ÿ I c‡ivÿfv‡e RwoZ| wKš‘ ZviciI mgvR Dbœq‡bi avivB e¨vNvZ NU‡Q cÖwZwbqZ| †`Lv hv‡”Q ‡h Gi wewfbœ KviY wn‡m‡e Huminity, Honesty Ges mgv‡Ri cÖwZ Responsibility wU †K A¯^xKvi Kiv mn cÖf„wZ welq| Avgiv AevK bv n‡q cvwi bv| weL¨vZ gbxlx Ges weÁvbx‡`i wbijm ¯^v\_©nxb †Póvi K\_v ï‡b, KviY wewfbœfv‡e Zviv mgv‡Ri gvBj-djK f~wgKv †i‡L ‡M‡Qb| wKš‘ †mŠfvM¨ mevi Rb¨ e‡q Avb‡jI ˆelg¨Zvi Kvi‡Y mevi Kv‡Q Zv MÖnY‡hvM¨Zv cvqbv Ges Dc‡fvM Kivi gZ fvM¨ wÎcyiv mgv‡Ri †bB|

m¤§vwbZ cvVK, GB cÖm‡½i mv‡\_ ivRbxwZ †cÖÿvcU A½v½xfv‡e RwoZ| †Kbbv GKwU ivóª MV‡bi Rb¨ ivR‰bwZK f~wgKv Acwimxg| †h‡nZz ivR‰bwZK cÖfv‡ei Kvi‡Y GKwU ivóª Dbœqbkxj †\_‡K DbœZ iv‡óª cwiYZ n‡Z cv‡i †m‡nZz Avgv‡`i †ÿ‡ÎI Zv wKš‘ e¨wZµg bq| eZ©gvb †cÖÿvc‡Ui Av‡M wPšÍv-aviYv Ki‡j †`Lv hv‡e †h, cÖexY‡`i AMÖvwaKvi wQj †ewk wÎcyiv mgv‡Ri ZiæY‡`i f~wgKvUv †mB mg‡q Kg cÖvavb¨ wQj|

GKRb, D”PwkwÿZ wPšÍvkxj ZiæbB cv‡i mgv‡Ri e¨vcK cwieZ©b Avb‡Z| Dbœq‡bi c‡\_ G‡Mvw”Q Avgvi, Z‡e †ewk Av‡jv‡Z hvIqvi Av‡M hw` c~‡e©i Av‡jv AÜKv‡i XvKv c‡o Z‡e †mwUB n‡e wÎcyiv RvwZi Rb¨ AKj¨vY| ¯^v\_©nxb gvbyl Lye KgB \_v‡K, Z‡e ¯^v‡\_©i KZ¸‡jv mxgv \_v‡K| ¯^v\_© GKRb gvbyl‡K †hgb Kuv`vq ‡Zgwb nuvmv‡ZI cv‡i| But How cam it possible? Let us will think it GwU wbðq Rvbv Av‡Q ‡h, gv, gvwU I gvZ…fvlv I‡ZvcÖ‡Zvfv‡e RwoZ| evsjv‡`k GKwU Republic of People nIqv ¯^‡Z¡I GB †`‡k mevi Rb¨ b¨vh¨ AwaKvi mgvb bv| AvBb †\_‡K AvB‡bi †jLv mxgve‡×i g‡a¨, †h mxgve×Zv miKv‡ii Abymvix| Avgiv mevB Rvwb ‡h wÎcyiv GKwU ¯^vaxb RvwZ wQj, †h RvwZi wbR¯^ †`k, gy`ªv, †mbvevwnbxmn †`k MV‡bi Ab¨vb¨ w`K DbœZwQj wKš‘ `~f©vM¨ekZt Zv Avgiv nvwi‡qwQ| gvbyl hv PvB Zv †Póvi d‡j meB m¤¢e| wkÿvi wewbg‡q Avgiv hv cv‡ev Zv Avi †KD w`‡Z cvi‡e bv| Z‡e †mB wkÿvUv n‡Z n‡e my-wkÿv| ‰elg¨ hvB †nvK bv †Kb AwaKi wQwb‡q †bIqvUv †Kvb AvBb we‡ivax bq? wÎcyiv RvwZ GLb †h AMÖvavivq Av‡Q Zvi †P‡q Av‡iv nvRvi ¸Y GwM‡q ‡h‡Z cvi‡e, hw` GKZve× n‡Z cv‡i| ¯^c Zv bq, hv Avgiv Nywg‡q †`wL, ¯^cœ Zv hv c~i‡Yi AvKv•Lv Avgv‡`i Nygv‡Z †`q bvÓ| Always GUv wPšÍv Ki‡Z n‡e †h, Disadvantage †K ev` w`‡q hw` Zv‡K wb‡q fvwe Zvn‡j Aek¨B Possitive aviYv Avm‡e| GK RvwZi ivóª bq, eûRvwZi mgš^‡qi MwVZ nq GKwU mykvwmZ †`k| †h †`‡k ˆelg¨ n‡e ïay `~bx©wZ, Kyms¯‹vi I wnsmvi ivRbxwZ|

ZiæY, cÖexY I wk·vwe`mn mevB cÖwZ `vwqZ¡‡eva †R‡M DVvi gva¨‡g Avgiv ne mg„×kvjx GKwU wÎcyiv RvwZ|

**wimvs Sb©v**

LvMovQwo †Rjvi gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjv †\_‡K cÖvq 10 wK‡jvwgUvi c~e© w`‡K XvKv-gvwUiv½v-LvMovQwo g~j mo‡Ki cv‡k

cÖvK…wZK †mŠ›`h©gwÛZ wimvs Sbv©i wkiwki Q‡›` wng kxZj engvb ¯^”Q cvwbi AvIqvR ch©UK‡`i gb AvKl©Y K‡i|

Avjy wUjv ch©Ub‡K›`ª †\_‡K cÖvq wZb wK‡jvwgUvi cwð‡g Aew¯’Z wimvs Sb©v| g~j moK †\_‡K †b‡g LvwbKUv DË‡i †M‡jB †kvbv hvq Sbv©i cvwbi kã| Sb©vi mgMÖ hvÎv c\_UvB `viæY †ivgvÂvKi| hvÎvc‡\_ `~‡ii DuPz-wbPz meyR cvnvo, ey‡bv‡Suvc, bvgnxb i½xb ey‡bvdz‡ji bqbvwfivg AdzišÍ †mŠ›`h©¨ †h KvD‡K GK Kíbvi iv‡R¨ wb‡q hvq| Sb©vi Kv‡Q †M‡j GK cweÎ w¯œ»Zvq †`ngb f‡i D‡V| 25-30 nvZ DuPz cvnvo †\_‡K AvQ‡o co‡Q SY©vi Rjivwk, Xvjy cvnvo Mwo‡q bx‡P †b‡g hv‡”Q GB cÖevn KvQvKvwQ `y‡Uv SY©v i‡q‡Q G ¯’v‡b, cÖwZw`b eû msL¨K ch©UK GLv‡b G‡m fxo Rgvb Ges SY©vi kxZj cvwb‡Z Mv wfwR‡q cÖK…wZi mv‡\_ GKvZœ nb| gvigv fvlvq Gi bvg wiQvs SY©v, ‛wi’k‡ãi A\_© cvwi Avi ‛Qvs’k‡ãi A\_© Mwo‡q cov| g~j moK n‡Z wiQvs SY©vi hvIqvi c‡\_ Pvwiw`‡Ki cvnvox cÖK…wZ g‡bi gv‡S GK Abycg Abyf~wZi m„wó K‡i| B‡”Q K‡i cÖK…wZi gv‡SB KvwU‡q w`B mvivÿY| SY©v †Q‡o gb Pvq bv wd‡i Avm‡Z †Kvjvnj g~Li Rbvi‡Y¨| GLv‡b cvkvcvwk `ywU SY©vi g‡a¨ ch©UK‡`i myweavi Rb¨ GKwU SY©vq hvIqvi Rb¨ cvKv wmuwo ˆZwi Kiv n‡q‡Q| Avi cÖ\_g GB SY©vwU †\_‡K AviI cÖvq 200 MR ‡fZ‡i ‡M‡j †`Lv †g‡j wØZxq SY©vwU | LvMovQwo †Rjv kni Ges gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjv cwil` †\_‡K wimvs SY©vi GB ¯’vbwUi `~iZ¡ gvÎ 11 I 10 wK‡jvwgUvi| Z‡e G‡Kev‡i SY©vi DZ&mgy‡L hvIqvi Rb¨ †¯ªd Mvwo‡Z e‡m \_vK‡j Pj‡e bv| eis Aíwe¯Íi c\_ cv‡q †nu‡UI Pj‡Z n‡e| wimvs SY©vq †h‡Z PvB‡j LvMovQwo kni wKsev gvwUiv½v ‡\_‡K mKvj mKvj evm ev Puv‡`i Mvwo‡Z P‡o ‡ewi‡q covB fv‡jv| XvKvi w`KKvi iv¯Ívi `k wK‡jvwgUvi c\_ Gfv‡e G‡m AvjywUjvi ¸nv cvi n‡jB g~j iv¯Ívi †\_‡K cÖvq `yB wK‡jvwgUvi †fZ‡i wimvs | wimvs SY©vi †mŠ›`‡h©i cvkvcvwk cvnvwo c‡\_ `yB wK‡jvwgUvi nuvUvI Kg †gvnbxq bq| ZvB GKw`‡K meyR cvnvo I cvnvox gvby‡li Rxebaviv Avi Ab¨w`‡K nvRvi dzU wb‡Pi DcZ¨Kvi †mŠ›`h© †`L‡Z †`L‡Z GB c\_UzKz Lye mn‡RB †nu‡U hvIqv hvq | wimvs Gi g~j cÖvK…wZK SY©vwU cÖvq 100 dzU DuPz †\_‡K wb‡P AvQ‡o co‡Q| Avi GK GKevi R‡ji aviv wb‡P covi ci Zv AviI cÖvq 100 dyU cv\_‡ii Ici Mwo‡q †b‡g Gm‡Q mgZ‡j | g~jZ SY©vwUi we‡kl GB ˆewkó¨wUi Kvi‡YB A‡b‡K Xvjy GB c‡\_ wcQj ‡L‡q covi g‡Zv K‡i cÖvK…wZK IqvUvi ¯øvBWs Ki‡Z fv‡jvev‡mb| hw`I cv\_y‡i ¯øvBW e‡j wcQj †L‡q bvgvi Rb¨ †gvUv Kvco ev Qvjvi g‡Zv †Kv‡bv mvgMÖx e¨envi KivB eyw×gv‡bi KvR| GQvov wimvs SY©vi cv`‡`‡k †hLvb †\_‡K SY©vi cvwb mgZ‡ji D‡Ï‡k¨ hvÎv K‡i‡Q †mLv‡b PvB‡j mvuZvi KvUv ev †Mvmj Kivi myweavI Av‡Q|

wKfv‡e hvIqv hvqt

gnvmoK n‡Z ‡nwis‡evb iv¯Ívq Rxc, cÖvB‡fU Kvi, gvB‡µvevm ev cv‡q †nu‡U hvZvqvZ Kiv hvq|

Ae¯’vbt

AvjywUjv ch©Ub ¯úU †\_‡K cÖvq 3 wK: wg: cwð‡g (LvMovQwo †\_‡K 11 wK: wg:) LvMovQwo-gvwUiv½v moK n‡Z evg cv‡k¦© 1wK: wg: `wÿ‡Y|

**evRvi dvÛ cÖkvmb**

weªwUk kvmbvg‡j cve©Z¨ PÆMÖv‡g †Kvb wgDwbwmcvwjwU wQjbv| ZvB †cŠimfvi weKí wn‡m‡e fviZ miKv‡ii A\_© I evwYR¨ wefv‡Mi 1895 wLª÷v‡ã 5511 bs Av‡`‡ki AvIZvq GZ`Â‡ji evRvi e¨e¯’vcbvi Dbœqb I RbKj¨vYg~jK Kvh©vw` m¤úv`‡bi j‡ÿ¨ GKwU we‡kl ¯’vbxq Znwej MVb Kiv nq| G Znwe‡ji bvgKiY Kiv nq evRvi dvÐ| cieZ©x‡Z evRvi dvÐ iæjm, 1937 cÖYqb K‡i G e¨e¯’v‡K wewae× Kiv nq| ¯’vbxq cÖkvmb e¨e¯’vi Dbœq‡bi d‡j I evRvi dvÛ Kvh©Ki nevi ci G cÖwZôbwU RbKj¨vYg~jK Kvh©vw` m¤úv`‡bi welq cwinvi K‡i Ges GwUi Kvh©vejx m¤ú~Y©iƒ‡c evRvi wbqš¿Y, nvU evRv‡ii f~wg e¨e¯’vcbv I U¨v· ev Ki Av`v‡qi Dci mxgve× n‡q c‡o| 1989 wLª÷v‡ãi wZb cve©Z¨ †Rjv ¯’vbxq miKvi cwil` AvB‡bi cÖ\_g Zdwm‡ji 10(1) Aby‡”Q` Abyhvqx evRvi dvÛ cÖkvmb †Rjv cwil‡`i AvIZvq b¨¯Í Kiv n‡q‡Q| evRvi dvÛ iæjm Gi 4 aviv Abyhvqx PÆMÖvg wefv‡Mi Kwgkbv‡ii ZË¡veav‡b †WcywU Kwgkbvi n‡”Qb evRvi dvÛ cÖkvmK| G avivwU GLbI envj i‡q‡Q| wKš‘ GwU †Rjv cwil‡` b¨¯Í nIqvi Kvi‡Y miKvwi cÖÁvcY Øviv cwil‡`i †Pqvig¨vb‡K evRvi dvÛ cÖkvmK Kiv n‡q‡Q| cve©Z¨ PÆMÖv‡g G ms¯’vi AvIZvq 33 wU nvU-evRvi wQj| eZ©gv‡b wZb cve©Z¨ †Rjvi †Rjv cwil‡`i wbqš¿‡Y evRvi dvÛ cÖkvmb Kvh©µg cwiPvjbv Ki‡Q| iv½vgvwU cve©Z¨ †Rjvq 39 wU nvU- evRvi i‡q‡Q|

evRvi dvÛ cÖkvm‡bi cÖavbKvR n‡”Q nvU-evRvi wbqš¿Y I bZzb evRvi cÖwZôv| G Qvov G ms¯’v Zvi AvIZvaxb evRvi GjvKvq e¨emv cÖwZôv‡bi Rb¨ LvmRwg 10 eQi †gqv`x BRviv cÖ`vb K‡i \_v‡K| D³ †gqv‡`i ci Rwgi BRviv bevqb Ki‡Z nq| cÖkvmK hveZxq AvcwË I we‡eP¨ welq hvPvB c~e©K Abyiƒc BRviv PyovšÍ K‡ib| eZ©gv‡b †Rjv cwil` KZ©„cÿ KZ©„K evRvi dvÛ GjvKvi AvIZvaxb Lvm Rwg BRviv ev e‡›`ve¯Í cÖ`v‡bi †ÿ‡Î cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg kvmb wewagvjv, 1900 Gi 34 wewai ÿgZv cÖ‡qvM Kiv n‡”Q| G‡ÿ‡Î AvevwmK D‡Ï‡k¨ `xN©‡gqv`x jxR ev e‡›`ve¯Í cÖ`vb Kiv n‡”Q|

GKRb evRvi †PŠayix BRvivK…Z Rwgi LvRbv I msiÿY Ki Av`vq K‡i \_v‡Kb| wZwb cÖkvmK KZ©„K wb‡qvMcÖvß nb| wewagvjvq mve-BÝ‡c±‡ii c`gh©v`vi bx‡P bq Ggb cywjk Kg©KZ©v, d‡ióvi c`gh©v`vi bx‡P bq Ggb eb Kg©KZ©v, †nWg¨vb ev Dchy³ †`vKvb`vi‡K evRvi †PŠayix c‡` wb‡qvM cÖ`vb Kivi weavb ivLv n‡q‡Q| Z‡e eZ©gv‡b †Kvb miKvix Kg©KZ©v G c‡` wb‡qvwRZ †bB| eZ©gv‡b ¯’vbxq Awaevmx‡`i G c‡` wb‡qvM cÖ`vb Kiv nq Ges B‡Zvg‡a¨ c`wU A‡bKUv eskvbyµwgK c‡` cwiYZ n‡q‡Q evRvi †PŠayix Av`vqK…Z LvRbvi GKwU wbwÏ©ó Ask Kwgkb †c‡q \_v‡Kb| wb‡qv‡Mi mgq cÖkvmK Kwgk‡bi nvi wbav©iY K‡ib| Z‡e G nvi Av`v‡qi AbwaK 20 kZvsk nq \_v‡K| c~‡e© cÖkvmK mg‡q Kwgkbv‡ii Aby‡‡gv`b mv‡c‡ÿ Rwgi mvjvgx I LvRbvi nvi wba©viY Ki‡Zb| mv¤úªwZKKv‡j G wewa AbymiY Kiv n‡”Q bv| eZ©gv‡b nvU-evRvi mg~n †UÛv‡ii gva¨‡g GK eQi †gqv`x BRviv cÖ`vb Kiv n‡”Q| G BRvivi A\_© n‡Z 25% nv‡i mswkøó BDwbqb cwil`‡K cÖ`vb Kiv nq Ges evRvi †PŠayix 15% nv‡i Kwgkb †c‡q \_v‡Kb| Aewkó A‡\_©i g‡a¨ 7.50% miKvix Znwe‡j Ges 52.50% evRvi dv‡Ûi wbR¯^ Znwe‡j Rgv Kiv n‡q \_v‡K|

**weSz Drme**

weSz n‡”Q PvKgv‡`i me‡P‡q eo mvgvwRK Drme| iv½vgvwU, LvMovQwo I ev›`ievb GB wZb †Rjv wb‡q M‡o IVv cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg weSz‡K Nx‡i †hb bZzb K‡i mv‡R cÖwZeQi Ab¨ iKg GK Avb‡›`|

evsjv gv‡mi ˆPÎ msµvwšÍ †kl `yw`b I c‡njv ˆekvL GB wZb w`b a‡i P‡j weSz Drme| weSz‡K wN‡i cyiv‡bv eQi‡K we`vq Avi bZzb eQi‡K ¯^vMZ Rvbv‡Z meyR cvnv‡o P‡j bvbv Av‡qvRb| PvKgviv †eŠ× ag©ejw¤^ n‡jI GL‡bv Zviv Drme, we‡q bZzb evwo Kiv ev Ry‡gi (cvnv‡oi Xv‡j we‡kl ai‡Yi Pvlvev`) dmj †Zvjvi †ÿ‡Î Avw`ag© cÖwZ c~Rvi ‡ek wKQz welq-Avkq eskci¯úivq cvjb K‡ib| ZvB dzj weSz, g~j weSz I MB¾v-cB¾v weSz GB wZbw`‡bi weSz Drm‡e Avw`a‡g©i †ek wKQz ixwZ GL‡bv cvjb Kiv nq|

dzj weSz n‡”Q cÖ\_g w`b| G w`b cvnvwo‡`i evox-N‡i ay‡q-gy‡Q dzj I jZvcvZv w`‡q mvRv‡bv nq| wkï-wK‡kviiv Lye †fvi cvnvwo †QvU b`x ev Qovq wM‡q ¯œvb †m‡i †bq| Zvi ci m~‡h©v`‡qi j‡Mœ cvwbi ‡`eZvi D‡Ï‡k¨ KjvcvZvq AvZcPvj, dj-gyj, wPwb ev ¸o, dzj, cÖ¾¡wjZ †gvg ev cÖ`xc BZ¨vw` ˆb‡e`¨ mvwR‡q c~Rv †`qv nq| Gi ci †eŠ× gw›`‡i wM‡q c~Rv-AP©Yv P‡j| †QvÆ †Q‡j-‡g‡qiv G evwo †m evwo Ny‡i eo‡`i Avwk©ev` †bq| †eŠ× cy‡ivwnZ ev fv‡šÍiv G w`b cv‡eb bZzb †Miæqv Kvco| M„n-cvwjZ cï-cvwL‡K G w`b mKv‡j ¯œvb Kiv‡bv nq|

ciw`b g~j weSz‡Z evwoi mK‡j bZzb Rvgv-Kvco c‡ib| `j †eu‡a P‡j G cvov †m cvov Ny‡i bvbvb ai‡Yi cvnvwo Lvevi, wc‡V Avi g` LvIqv| weSz Drm‡ei Ab¨Zg AvKl©Y ῾cvRbÕ bv‡g GKai‡Yi ZiKvix | 36 iK‡gi c` w`‡q evbv‡bv nq GB Lvevi| cvR‡b b~b¨Zg 20 iK‡gi c` \_vK‡Z nq| ey‡bv Avjy, nvO‡ii ïUwK, wPswo gvQ, KuvPv KuvVvj, gUi †Qvjv, wm‡gi wewP, KwP †eZ, I evu‡ki WMvmn Ab¨vb¨ MÖx®§Kvjxb Zwi-ZiKvwi Ges ῾wm‡`vjÕ bv‡g GK ai‡Yi ïUwK gv‡Qi †c÷ wgwj‡q ivbœv Kiv nq my¯^v`y cvRb| †h evwo‡Z me‡P‡q ‡ewk c‡`i Lvevi w`‡q cvRb evbv‡bv nq, †m evwoi mybvg ev‡o weSzi mgq|

weSz‡K †K‡›`ª K‡i fvZ †\_‡K G mgq evbv‡bv nq `yÕai‡Yi DrK…ó gv‡bi g`| GKwU n‡”Q †`v-‡Pvqvwb, Av‡iKwU n‡”Q fvZ cuwP‡q evbv‡bv fv‡Zi imRMiv ev KvwÄ| †`v-‡Pvqvwbi is G‡Kev‡i cvwbi g‡Zv ¯^”Q| GwU fvZ cuwP‡q Zvi im wWw÷j K‡i evbv‡bv nq| `yevi wWw÷j ev †Pvqv‡bv nq e‡j Gi Ggb bvgKiY| LyeB Kov ai‡Yi g`| wewbœ Pv‡ji fvZ †\_‡K ˆZwi fvj gv‡bi †`vPvqvwb‡Z 70 †\_‡K 75 kZvsk A¨vj‡Kvnj \_v‡K|

Z‡e RMiv A‡ZvUv Kov bq | GwU †`L‡Z d¨vKv‡k mv`v i‡Oi, †L‡Z GKUz UK UK wgwó wgwó G‡Z A¨vj‡Kvn‡ji cwigvY \_v‡K LyeB Kg Avgvi PvKgv eÜziv RMiv‡K `yózwg K‡i e‡jb PvKgv weqvi|

weSzi w`b¸‡jv‡Z †Q‡j‡g‡q, ey‡ov-eywoi g` †L‡Z †Kv‡bv evav †bB| Z‡e g` †L‡q gvZjvwg Kiv PvKgv mgv‡R Mwn©Z Aciva| g` Lvevi Rb¨ wmwbqi-Rywbqiiv Avjv`v Avjv`v Avmi emvq| mKvj †\_‡K Mfxi ivZ ch©šÍ P‡j cvbvnvi| evsjv bee‡l©i w`b n‡”Q weSzi †kl w`b, MB¾v-cB¾v weSz| PvKgv fvlvq, MB¾v-cB¾v K\_vi A\_© n‡”Q MovMMwo| Gi Av‡Mi `yw`b Drm‡ei `Lj †m‡i mevB wbR wbR evwo‡Z Av‡qk Kiv MovMwo w`‡q wekÖvg †b‡eb, ZvB eywS Ggb bvgKiY| cuvP-Qq `kK Av‡MI †Q‡j-‡g‡q‡`i †Ljvi Rb¨ weSzi w`b¸‡jv‡Z MÖv‡gi eo eo Mv‡Q †`vjbv euvav n‡Zv| ῾wMjvÕ †Ljv, jvwUg †Ljv, ˆZjv³ euvk †e‡q IVvi cÖwZ‡hvwMZv, Nywo I dvbym Iov‡bv, †Ms¸wjMxZ, hvÎvi cvjv Gme wQj cÖvq a~mi nIqv weSzi Ab¨Zg AvKl©Y|

**‡Rjv cÖkvmK cUf~wg**

weªwUk miKvi KZ©„K 1860 mv‡j ¯^Zš¿ †Rjv †Nvlbv Kivi Av‡M cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg wQj e„nËg PÆMÖv‡gi GKwU A½| cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg †Rjv 3 wU gnKzgv wb‡q MwVZ wQj| gnKzgv¸wj wQj iv½vgvwU, ev›`ievb I ivgMo| ivgMo gnKzgv 3 wU \_vbv wb‡q MwVZ wQj| \_vbv¸wj wQj ivgMo m`i, gnvjQwo I `xwNbvjv| LvMovQwo ZrKvjxb gnvjQwo \_vbvaxb GKwU BDwbqb wQj| c‡i 1968 mv‡j LvMovQwo‡K \_vbvq DbœxZ Kiv n‡qwQj| AZ:ci 1983 mv‡j 07 b‡f¤^i Zvwi‡L LvMovQwo c~Y©v½ †Rjvq iƒcvšÍwiZ nq| cÖvPxb Rbc` I bMix wn‡m‡e ivgMo bv‡g †Rjv †NvlYv KivUv ¯^vfvweK n‡jI LvMovQwo ‡fŠ‡MvwjK Ae¯’vb, cvwicvwk¦©K Ae¯’v, †hvMv‡hvM myweav cÖf„wZ ivgM‡oi †P‡q AwaKZi myweavRbK ¯’vb weavq miKvi LvMovQwo‡K †Rjv †Nvlbv K‡i| LvMovQwo bv‡gi DrcwË n‡qwQj bj LvMovi eb †\_‡K | LvMovQwo m`i kn‡ii eyKwP‡i GKwU Qovb`x engvb i‡q‡Q| AZx‡Z D³ Qovb`xi `yÕcv‡o Mfxi bjLvMovi eb wQj| LvMovQwoi cÖvPxb bvg wQj ZviK|

**‡Rjvi cUf~wg**

f~wgKvt 1983 m‡bi 7B b‡f¤^i cve©Z¨ †Rjv MwVZ nq| 22.38 wWMÖx n‡Z 23.44 wWMÖx DËi Aÿvsk I 91.42 wWMÖx n‡Z 92.11 wWMÖx c~e© `ªvwNgvs‡k Gi Ae¯’vb| cvnvo, †QvU †QvU b`x, Qov I mgZj f~wg wg‡j GwU GKwU Aciƒc †mŠ›`h©¨gwÛZ †XD †Ljv‡bv GjvKv | †P½x, gvBbx I †dbx cÖf„wZ G †Rjvi D‡jøL‡hvM¨ b`x | G QvovI GZ i‡q‡Q 3368 wU cyKzi, Rjvkq I w`Nx hvi 67% Lvm|

‡Rjvi DËi I cwð‡g fvi‡Zi wÎcyiv ivR¨, `wÿ‡Y PÆMÖvg I iv½vgvwU †Rjv Ges c~‡e© iv½vgvwU †Rjv Aew¯’Z| †gvU AvqZb 2699.55 eM© wK‡jvwgUvi| DuPz f~wgi cwigvY 85% cÖvq Ges mgZj f~wgi cwigvY 15% (cÖvq) †Rjvq †gvU 121 wU †gŠRvi i‡q‡Q hvi g‡a¨ 88 wU gs mv‡K©j I 33 wU PvKgv mv‡K©‡ji AšÍ©f~³| gs mv‡K©‡ji AvIZvaxb GjvKv¸‡jv n‡”Q LvMovQwo m`i, gvwUiv½v, ivgMo, gvwbKQwo, gnvjQwo, cvbQwo I jÿxQwo Dc‡Rjvi AvswkK Ges PvKgv mv‡K©‡ji Aax‡b jÿxQwo Dc‡Rjvi AvswkK I `xwNbvjv Dc‡Rjv| MÖv‡gi msL¨v 353, BDwbqb-35 wU, Dc‡Rjv- 08 wU, \_vbv- 09wU, †cŠimfv- 03 wU|

cÖkvmbt AÎ †Rjvq †gvU 08 (AvU) wU Dc‡Rjv i‡q‡Q| G¸‡jv n‡”Q -LvMovQwo m`i, gvwUiv½v, ivgMo, gvwbKQwo, jÿxQwo, gnvjQwo, `xwNbvjv I cvbQwo| AvBb-k„•Ljv cwiw¯’wZi ¸iæZ¡ Abyfe K‡i gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjv‡K `ywU (cywjk) \_vbvq (gvwUiv½v I ¸Bgviv) wef³ Kiv n‡q‡Q| 1998 m‡b LvMovQwo cve©Z¨ †Rjv ¯’vbxq miKvi cwil` (ms‡kvaY) AvBb-1998 Gi AvIZvq LvMovQwo cve©Z¨ †Rjv cwil` ¯’vcb Kiv nq| G cwil` cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg welqK gš¿Yvj‡qi Aax‡b †\_‡K KvR K‡i hv‡”Q|

**LvMovQwoi HwZnvwmK cUf~wgt** BwZnvm ch©v‡jvPbvq Rvbv hvq, wLªóxq lô kZvãx †\_‡K PZz©`k kZvãx ch©šÍ AÎ GjvKvwU KL‡bv wÎcyiv, KL‡bv ev AviKvb ivRb¨eM© Øviv kvwmZ n‡q‡Q| Zb¥‡a¨ 590 n‡Z 953 wLªóvã ch©šÍ †gvU 363 eQi a‡i wÎcyiv ivRvMY eskci¤úivq cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg (LvMovQwomn) I PÆMÖvg kvmb K‡i| AZ:ci 953 wLªóvã n‡Z 1240 wLªóvã ch©šÍ AviKvb ivRvMY 297 eQie¨vcx G GjvKv kvmb Ki‡jI Z`cieZ©x‡Z 102 eQie¨vcx (1342 wLªóvã ch©šÍ) cybivq wÎcyiv ivRvMY G GjvKvi KZ…©Z¡ K‡ib|

BwZnvm m~‡Î Rvbv hvq `kg kZvãx †\_‡K cÂ`k kZvãx ch©šÍ wÎcyiv ivRvMY 8 (AvU) evi, AvivKvb ivRvMY 09 (bq) evi GeO †MŠ‡oi myjZvbMY (gymwjg) 06 (Qq) evi G GjvKvwU `L‡j †bb| Ae‡k‡l 1342 wLªóvã n‡Z wÎcyiv ivRvi kvmb ·gZvi AvIZv n‡Z gymwjg kvmK myjZvb dKiæwÏb †gveviK kvn& PÆMÖvgmn G GjvKvi wbqš¿Y †bb|

gymwjg kvm‡bi avivevwnKZvq 1757 mv‡j Bó BwÛqv †Kv¤úvbx KZ©„K evsjvi gmb` `Lj cieZ©xKv‡j beve gxi Kvwkg Avjx Lv‡bi ivRZ¡Kv‡j 1760 mv‡j weªwUk miKvi beve miKvi beve gxi Kvwk‡gi KiZj †\_‡K PÆMÖvg AwaKvi K‡ib| AZ:ci 1761 mv‡j 14 †deªæqvix weªwUk miKv‡ii mv‡\_ ¯^vaxb wÎcyiv gnvivRvi hy× msNwUZ nq| hy‡× wÎcyiv ivRvi civR‡qi †cÖwÿ‡Z Df‡qi g‡a¨ GK Pzw³ m¤úvw`Z nq| D³ Pzw³i (3) b¤^i aviv Abymv‡i PÆMÖvg cve©Z¨ AÂ‡ji I cÖkvmwbK wbe©vnx ÿgZv Bs‡iR miKv‡ii nv‡Z b¨¯Í \_vK‡e e‡j D‡jøL \_vKvq cÖK…Zc‡ÿ ZLb †\_‡K cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg wÎcyiv gnvivRvi kvmb ÿgZv I wÎcyiv ivR¨ n‡Z wew”Qbœ n‡q hvq|

weªwUk miKvi 1760 mv‡j A‡±vei gv‡mevsjvi beve gxi Kvwk‡gi nvZ †\_‡K PÆMÖvg GeO 1785 mv‡j wÎcyiv gnvivRvi Kej †\_‡K cve©Z¨ PÆMÖv‡gi (Ask we‡k‡li) DciP~ovšÍfv‡e KZ©„Z¡ jvf K‡i| AZ:ci 1860 mv‡ji 26 †k Ry‡bi †bvwUwd‡Kkb bs- 3302 Abymv‡i cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg‡K PÆMÖvg †\_‡K wew”Qbœ K‡i ¯^Zš¿ †Rjv wn‡m‡e †NvlYv Kiv nq| cieZ©xKv‡j Bs‡iR miKvi cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg‡K kvmb I ivR¯^ msMÖ‡ni myweav‡\_© 1881 mv‡j 1jv †m‡Þ¤^i gs, PvKgv I †evgvs bv‡g wZb mv‡K©‡ji wef³ K‡i| AwaKšÍ weªwUk miKvi 1881 mv‡j cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg d«w›Uqvi cywjk A¨v± cÖeZ©b K‡i ¯’vbxq Avw`evmx‡`i mgš^‡q ¯^Zš¿ GKwU cywjk evwnbxI M‡o †Zv‡j|

cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg †Rjv wn‡m‡e †NvwlZ nevi ci †\_‡K A\_©vr 1860 mv‡j 22 bs1863 mv‡ji 4bs AvBb GeO 1873 mv‡ji 3bs wewa I 1881 3bs wewa Abymv‡i kvwmZ n‡Zv| 1jv †g 1900 mv‡j Zvwi‡L weªwUk miKvi Chittagong Hill Tracts Regulation 1900 Act bv‡g AviI GKwU AvBb Rvix K‡i| D³ AvBb g~‡j 1900 mvj †\_‡K eZ©gvb Kvj ch©šÍ cve©Z¨ PÆMÖv‡gi wZb cve©Z¨ †Rjv kvwmZ n‡q Avm‡Q| D‡jøL¨ †h, 1935 mv‡j fviZ kvmb AvBb cvk n‡jI 1900 mv‡ji D³ cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg kvmb wewa-AvBb G AÂ‡j Ae¨vnZ \_v‡K, hv‡Z Ab¨ †Rjv †\_‡K AvMZ A-DcRvZxq‡`i, G †Rjvq Rwg e‡›`ve¯Í cvevi e¨vcv‡i Kov wewa wb‡la Av‡ivc Kiv n‡qwQj| weªwUk ivRZ¡Kv‡j 1920 mvj ‡\_‡K cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg‡K Excluded Area, 1962 mvj †\_‡K Tribal Area, ১৯৬৪ ‡\_‡K Chittagong Hill Tracts Regulation-1900 Act evwZj n‡q G AÂj mvaviY GjvKv wn‡m‡e cwiMwYZ n‡qwQj| cieZ©x‡Z ivR‰bwZK †bZ…e„‡›`i `vexi †cÖwÿ‡Z ZrKvjxb miKvi GK wbe©vnx Av‡`‡k Chittagong Hill Tracts Regulation-1900 Act c~Y©envj KiZ: G GjvKv‡K Tribal Area bv‡g †NvlYv cÖ`vb K‡i| G mgq ZrKvjxb miKvi KZ…©K AÎ GjvKvq ev½vjx I DcRvZxq‡`i g‡a¨ RbmsL¨vi fvimvg¨ Avbq‡bi cÖ‡Póvq D³ wewai e¨vcK ms‡kva‡Yi gva¨‡g A-DcRvZxq‡`i G AÂ‡j Rwgi gvwjKvbv jv‡fi c\_ myMg K‡i †`qvmn wewfbœ Kvh©µg MÖnY Kiv n‡j mswkøó DcRvZxq‡`i mv‡\_ we‡iva m„wó nq| ¯^vaxbZv‡ËviKv‡j wewfbœ mg‡q miKvi DcRvwZ I A-DcRvZxq‡`i g‡a¨ RbmsL¨v msµvšÍ fvimvg¨ Avbq‡Yi cÖ‡Póv Ae¨vnZ iv‡L| cve©Z¨vÂ‡ji ivR‰bwZK cUf~wgi avivevwnKZvq AvIqvgx-jxM miKv‡ii Avg‡j 1997 mv‡j 2iv wn‡m¤^i cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg kvwšÍPzw³ m¤úvw`Z nq| cve©Z¨vÂ‡ji mgm¨v‡K ivR‰bwZK mgm¨v wn‡m‡e wPwýZ Kiv nq Ges Pzw³i d‡j cve©Z¨vÂ‡j kvwšÍ ¯’vwcZ nq| RbmsL¨v msµvšÍ fvimvg¨ iÿvi Kvh©µgI eZ©gv‡b mxwgZ AvKv‡i Ae¨vnZ i‡q‡Q| ¯^xaxbZvi DËiKv‡j LvMovQwo †Rjvq mvgwMÖK Dbœqb AeKvVv‡gv wbwg©Z nq| GQvov iv¯ÍvNv‡Ui e¨vcK Dbœq‡bi d‡j †Rjv m`‡ii mv‡\_ mKj Dc‡Rjvi mivmwi †hvMv‡hvM ¯’vwcZ n‡q‡Q| AwaKšÍ, ¯’vbxq Avw`evmx Rb‡Mvôxi bv›`wbK ms¯‹…wZi mv‡\_ †`‡ki e„nËi ms¯‹…wZi ms‡hvM ¯’vwcZ nIqvq LvMovQwo cve©Z¨ †Rjvi ivR‰bwZK, †hvMv‡hvM, wkÿv, ¯^v¯’¨, K…wl I mvs¯‹…wZK A½‡Y Avg~j cwieZ©b mvwaZ nq| LvMovQwo cve©Z¨ †Rjv cwil‡` ¯’vbxq cÖkvmwbK Askx`vwi‡Z¡ ev½vjx‡`i msiwÿZ Avmb msL¨v 09, PvKgv‡`i 09, wÎcyiv‡`i 06 I gvigv‡`i 06|

**fvlv ms¯‹…wZ**

c„w\_exi mKj RvwZi BwZnvm ch©v‡jvPbv Ki‡j †`Lv hvq, cÖ‡Z¨K RvwZ ev Rb‡Mvôxi c„\_K esk cwiPq BwZnvm i‡q‡Q| cve©Z¨ PÆMÖv‡g emevmiZ 13 wU DcRvwZi Rxeb hvÎv ¯^Zš¿, ˆewPÎgq wKš‘ mnR mij | GB b„‡Mvôxmg~‡ni g‡a¨ PvKgv, wÎcyiv I gvigv ch©vqµwgK msL¨vMwiô|

K) PvKgvt Øv`k kZvãx‡Z cÖ\_g ÒPvKgvÓ k‡ãi Aw¯ÍË¡ Ges †lvok kZvãx‡Z G AÂ‡j G bv‡gi GKwU Rb‡Mvôxi emev‡mi Z\_¨ cvIqv hvq| GB ÒPvKgvÓ RvwZ‡Mvôx kvwãK ev D”PviYMZ w`K †\_‡K hvB †ZvK bv †Kb GivB †h eZ©gv‡b ÒPvKgvÓ bv‡g cwiwPZ Rb‡Mvôx Zv‡Z †Kvb m‡›`n †bB| PvKgviv g~jZ: ‡eŠ× ag©vej¤^x Ges ÒweRyÓ Zv‡`i cÖavb mvgvwRK Drme| PvKgv m¤úª`v‡qi HwZn¨evnx ÒRyg b„Z¨Ó †`‡k-we‡`‡k `viæYfv‡e cÖkswmZ| Zzjbvg~jKfv‡e PvKgviv AwaK wkwÿZ| Z‡e PvKgv DcRvZxq igYxiv AZ¨šÍ Kg©V I cwikÖgx | PvKgv‡`i g‡a¨ cÖPwjZ K\_¨ fvlvi cÖwZ `„wócvZ Ki‡j ¯úóZ: cÖgvwYZ nq †h, Zv evsjv PÆMÖv‡gi AvÂwjK fvlviB Acåsk| PvKgviv PÆMÖv‡gi AvÂwjK fvlvi Acås‡ki g‡Zv D”PviY ixwZ e¨envi Ki‡jI PvKgv fvlvi eY©gvjv eg©x Av`‡j ˆZwi| weªwUk Avg‡j Kg©iZ PÆMÖv‡gi wefvMxq Kwgkbvi wgt wRb wemg 05 A‡±vei 1879 mv‡j ivR¯^ †ev‡W©i wbKU wjwLZ c‡Î D‡jøL K‡ib, ÒPvKgvMYÓ Aa© ev½vjx | e¯ÍZ¡ Bnv‡`i †cvkvK cwi”Q` Ges Bnv‡`i fvlvI evsjv weK…Z iƒc gvÎv GZw™¢bœ PvKgv‡` Dcvwa wfbœ bvg¸‡jvI Ggb ev½vjx fvevcbœ †h, Zvnvw`M‡K evOvjx nB‡Z c„\_K Kiv GKiƒc Am¤¢e|

L) gvigvt cve©Î †Rjvmg~‡n gvigviv msL¨vq wØZxq n‡jI LvMovQwo‡Z Giv Z…Zxq msL¨vMwiô DcRvwZ| ev›`ievb I LvMovQwo †Rjv‡ZB g~jZ: G‡`i emevm| gvigviv AZ¨šÍ AwZw\_civqb| G Rb‡Mvôxi †g‡qiv AZ¨šÍ cwi”Qbœ | Zviv †eŠ× ag©vej¤^x Ges Zv‡i` cÖavb mvgvwRK Drme ÒmvsMÖvBÓ | mvaviYZ: gvigv el©cwÄ †NvlYvcÎ ÒmvsMÖvBsRvÓ Gi gva¨‡g Pv›`ªgvm Abymv‡i gvigviv Zv‡`i cÖavb mvgvwRK Drme ÒmvsMÖvBÓ cvjb K‡i \_v‡K| eû c~‡e© gvigviv ÒgMÓ bv‡gB cwiwPwZ wQj| eZ©gv‡b Zviv wb‡R‡`i ÒgvigvÓ e‡jB `vex K‡i| ÒgvigvÓ kãwU ÒgvigvRvÓ ev Ò¤ªvBgvPvÓ bvgK Dcgnv‡`kxq cÖvPxb eªvþx n¯Ívÿi wjwc †\_‡K D™¢zZ| ¯^vaxbZv DËiv evsjv‡`‡k miKvwifv‡e gvigv Rb‡Mvôx ¯^Zš¿ DcRvwZ wn‡m‡e ¯^xK…wZ jvf K‡i‡Q| gvigv fvlvi wbR¯^ nidI Av‡Q| G eY©gvjv ÒgvigvPvÓ ev Ò¤ªvBgvRvn&Ó bv‡g cwiwPZ| 13 wU ¯^ieY© I 36 wU e¨ÄbeY© wb‡q cÖYxZ gvigv eY©gvjv cÖvPxb fvi‡Zi eªþx I L‡ióªx wjwc n‡Z D™¢zZ| gvigviv †eŠ× a‡g©i Abymvix n‡jI Zviv Ab¨vb¨ DcRvZxq‡`i b¨vq †`eZv I Ac‡`eZvq wek¦vmx| Z‡e †eŠ× a‡g©i Ab¨vb¨ Drme cve©Yvw`I Zviv cvjb K‡i| gvigv Rb‡Mvôxi HwZn¨evnx \_vjv b„Z¨, cÖ`xc b„Z¨, cix b„Z¨ AZ¨šÍ AvKl©Yxq|

M) wÎcyivt cve©Z¨ PÆMÖv‡g emevmiZ Avw`evmx‡`i RvwZ †Mvôx¸‡jvi g‡a¨ wÎcyivivB BwZnvm mg„× RvwZ| wLªóvã MYbvi eû c~e© n‡ZB G AÂ‡j wÎcyiv‡`i Aw¯ÍË¡ wQj| gnvfvi‡Z ewY©Z Kziæ‡ÿ‡Îi hy‡×I wÎcyiv Rb‡Mvôx Ask wb‡qwQj e‡j Rvbv hvq| 590 wLª÷v‡ã wÎcyiv ivRv hySviædv KZ©„K e½ weR‡qi ci ¯§viK wn‡m‡e ÒwÎcyivãÓ cÖeZ©‡bi ci n‡Z wÎcyiv‡` wjwLZ BwZnv‡mi m~Pbv N‡U| mwVK Z\_¨ Rvbv bv †M‡jI eû Avw`Kvj †\_‡K G AÂ‡j wÎcyiv‡`i emevm wQj| Aa¨vcK kv‡n` Avjx Zuvi Òevsjv mvwn‡Z¨ PÆMÖv‡gi Ae`vbÓ eB‡q wj‡L‡Qb- cvnvox RvwZ‡Mvôxi g‡a¨ wÎcyivivB me‡P‡q msNe× I kw³kvjx | wÎcyiviv mbvZb ag©vej¤^x | Zv‡`i cÖavb DcRxweKv K…wl Z\_v RygPvl| Zv‡`i cÖavb Drme ÒˆemvexÓ | DcRvwZ cÖvq mKj igYxivB wb‡R‡`i ˆZwi Zuv‡Z †evbv Kvco c‡o| G‡`i co‡bi Kvco‡K ÒwibvBÓ, ÒwimvBÓ e‡j| iƒcvi ˆZwi AjsKvi wÎcyiv igYx‡`i Lye wcÖq| mvs¯‹…wZK HwZ‡n¨ wÎcyiv Rb‡Mvôx AZ¨šÍ mg„×v| wÎcyiv‡`i HwZn¨evnx ÒMovBqvÓ I Ò†evZj b„Z¨Ó AZ¨šÍ cÖksmbxq| wÎcyiv‡`i g‡a¨ Ò†ivqvRvÓ Dcvwa avixivB mvgvwRK wePvi AvPvi K‡i \_v‡K|

LvMovQwo m`i Dc‡Rjvi cÎ-cwÎKvmg~nt

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| µ: bs | bvg | m¤úv`‡Ki bvg | wVKvbv |
| 1 | cÖwZw`b LvMovQwo | ZiæY Kzgvi fÆv Pvh©¨ | Dbœqb †evW© Kvh©vjq GjvKv,LvMovQwo m`i| ‡dvb-0371-62053‡gvevt 01715755350 |
| 2 | ‰`wbK AiY¨evZ©v |  †PŠayix AvZvDi ingvb | gvóvicvov,LvMovQwo m`i| †dvb- 0371-61029‡gvevt 01554307086 |

**gyw³hy‡× cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg**

gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjvq 1962 mv‡j 28 †mÞ¤^i AvPjs hy‡× 4 Rb knx` nb| evsjv‡`‡ki 1971 mv‡ji ¯^vxbZv msMÖv‡g cvK nvbv`vi evwnbx KZ©„K ¯^vaxbZv msMÖvg knx` nb 7Rb|

5 †g 1971 mv‡j e„nËg cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg †Rjv iv½vgvwU, ivgMo I ev›`ievb GB wZbwU gnKzgv wb‡q MwVZ wQj| mviv‡`k hLb ¯^vaxbZv msMÖv‡g we‡fvi wQj ZLb GB cve©Z¨ PÆMÖv‡gi RbMYI ¯^vaxbZv hy‡× Svwcu‡q c‡o|

iv½vgvwU‡Z ZrKvjxb QvÎ‡bZv †MŠZg †`Iqvb I mybxj KvwšÍ †`-Gi †bZ…‡Z¡ me©`jxq QvÎ msMÖvg cwil` MwVZ n‡qwQj| Abyiƒcfv‡e ZrKvjxb ivgMov gnKzgvq KvRx iæûj Avgxb‡K AvnevqK Ges my‡eva weKvk wÎcyiv‡K hyM¥ AvnevqK K‡i 21 m`m¨ wewkó msMÖvg cwil` MwVZ nq| GKBfv‡e LvMovQwo‡ZI nvRx †`v¯Í †gvnv¤§` †PŠayixii †bZ…‡Z¡ msMÖvg cwil` MwVZ nq|

1 GwcÖj †\_‡KB mxgvšÍ msjMœ †dbx b`xi Zx‡i Aew¯’Z ZrKvjxb †QvU gnKzgv kni ivgMov n‡q I‡V PÆMÖvg Ges cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg AÂ‡ji mk¯¿ cÖwZ‡iva-msMÖv‡gi cÖvY‡K›`ª& †dbx b`xi Aci cv‡o Lye wbK‡UB wQj fviZxq gnKzgv kni mveiæg| `yÕwU gnKygv wfbœ †`‡ki n‡jI ivgM‡o Ges mveiæ‡gi RbMY G‡K Ac‡ii mv‡\_ cwiwPZ wQj my`xN©Kvj a‡i| 30 gvP© BwcAvi evwnbxi †bZ…Z¡`vbKvix K¨v‡Þb iwdK Ges 1 GwcÖj Aó Bó †e½‡ji †bZ…Z¡ `vbKvix †gRi wRqvDi ingvb wfbœ wfbœ fv‡e mveiæ‡g fviZxq weGmGd-Gi Kg©KZ©v‡`i mv‡\_ A¯¿-k¯¿ I †Mvjv eviæ` wb‡q mvnvh¨ Kivi Rb¨ Av‡e`b K‡ib| weGmGd Kg©KZ©v‡`i wb‡`©‡k K¨v‡Þb iwdK mveiæg ‡\_‡K P‡j hvb AvMiZjvq | Gw`‡K †gRi wRqv mveiæ‡g †`Lv K‡ib fviZxq weGmGd Gi c~e©vÂjxq cÖavb we‡MÖwWqvi cv‡Ði mv\_‡| †gRi wRqv G mgq KvjyiNvU eªxR GjvKvq Ae¯’vbKvix Zuvi †bZ…Z¡vaxb evwnbxi KvQ †\_‡K wewfbœ nq c‡owQ‡jb| Iw`‡K K¨v‡Þb iwd‡Ki Abycw¯’wZ‡Z Zuvi †bZ…Z¡vaxb we‡`ªvnx BwcAvi evwnbxi m`m¨iv †RwmI Ges GbwmI‡`i †bZ…‡Z¡ †h hvi gZ cÖwZ‡iva msMÖvg Pvwj‡q †kl ch©šÍ wewfbœ n‡q c‡o| ÿqÿwZI nq e¨vcK| 2 GwcÖj †Zwjqv cvovq we‡MÖwWqvi cv‡Ði mv‡\_ †`Lv nq †gRi kwdDjvn, †gRi Lv‡j` †gvkvid I †gRi kvdvqvZ Rvwgjmn K‡qKRb we`ªvnx †mbv Awdmv‡ii mv‡\_| Ea©eZb we`ªvnx †mbv AwdmviMY mk¯¿ ¯^vaxbZv msMÖvgwU‡K cÖvwZôvwbK iƒc †`evi Rb¨ ivgMo Ae¯’vbiZ †gRi wRqv‡K msev` cvVv‡bvi Rb¨ we‡MÖwWqvi cv‡Ð‡K Aby‡iva K‡ib| Iw`‡K AvMiZjv msjMœ †Kvb eb GjvKvq XvKv kni †\_‡K 2 GwcÖj cvwj‡q Avmv K‡Y©j (Aet) Gg G wR Imgvbx GgGbG-‡K we‡MÖwWqvi cv‡Ð wØZxq I PZz\_© †e½j †iwR‡g‡›Ui A¯’vqx †nW‡KvqvU©vi †Zwjqvcvov wb‡q Av‡mb| ‡Zwjqvcvov Kbdv‡i‡Ýi wm×všÍ Abyhvqx PÆMÖvg cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg Ges †bvqvLvjx AÂ‡ji hy× cwiPvjbvi `vwqZ¡ †`qv nq †gRi wRqviDi ingvb‡K| we‡MÖwWqvi cv‡Ði Aby‡iva Ges †Zwjqvcvov Kbdv‡i‡Ýi wm×všÍ Abyhvqx PÆMÖvg kniwU cyb©`L‡ji Rb¨ K¨v‡Þb gwZ‡bi †bZ…‡Z¡ PZz\_© †e½j †iwR‡g‡›Ui GKwU †Kv¤úvwb Hw`b mÜ¨vi g‡a¨B ivgM‡oi D‡Ï‡k¨ cvwV‡q †`qv nq| †Kv¤úvwb `yÕwU fviZxq f~L‡Ði Ici w`‡q K‡qKk gvBj cvnvox iv¯Ív †cwi‡q 5 GwcÖj iv‡Z ivgM‡o wM‡q †cŠ‡Q| 2 †g mKv‡j cvwK¯Ívwbiv ivgM‡oii Dci e¨vcK Avµgb Pvwj‡q e‡m| AvwU©jvwii †kwjs - Gi dvqvi Kvfvi K‡i GwM‡q e‡m Zviv K‡ii nvU - ivgMo iv¯Ív‡K †K›`ª K‡i M‡o †Zvjv gyw³evwnbxi cÖwZiÿv e~¨n †f‡½ †`q| gyw³‡hv×v‡`i Amg †nv‡mb †ZŠwdK †nv‡mb Bgvg (GBP.wU.Bgvg) ¯^ZùzZ©fv‡e RvwZi gyw³i msMÖv‡g AskMÖnb K‡i 27 gvP© 1971 Gi iv½vgvwU †÷kb K¬v‡ei gv‡V gyw³hy‡×i A¯’vqx †Uªwbs K¨v¤ú ¯’vcb K‡ib| ¯^vaxbZv hy‡× ZrKvjxb †Rjv cÖkvmK (eZ©gv‡b cÖavb gš¿xi Dc‡`óv) GBP. wU. Bgvg, AwZwi³ †Rjv cÖkvmK Ave`ym mvgv`, cywjk mycvi eRjyi ingvb Ges gnKzgv cÖkvmK Ave`yj Avjx cve©Z¨ AÂ‡j e¨vcK gyw³Kvgx gvby‡li AKzÈ mg\_©b I gyw³ msMÖv‡g Ask MÖn‡Y DØy× K‡ib| gyw³hy‡×i cÖ¯‘wZ Kvjxb mg‡q iv½vgvwU‡Z G‡jb †gRi wRqv (cieZ©x‡Z †cÖwm‡W›U wRqvDi ingvb), K¨v‡Þb Kv‡`i, K¨v‡Þb kIKZ, K¨v‡Þb Kwig I K¨v‡Þb nviæb | Zuviv mK‡j wg‡j †Rjv cÖkvm‡Ki miKvix evs‡jv‡Z ¯’vbxq ivR‰bwZK I QvÎ †bZ…e„‡›`i Dcw¯’wZ‡Z gyw³hy‡×i we¯ÍvwiZ Av‡jvPbv I w`K wb‡`©kbv cÖ`vb K‡ib| 2 GwcÖj 1971 G cve©Z¨ PÆMÖv‡g †Rjv cÖkvmK †ZŠwdK Bgvg ZrKvjxb ivgMo gnKzgvq Av‡mb Ges m‡½ K‡i Avbv cÖPzi A\_© ZrKvjxb cÖevmx miKv‡ii nv‡Z Zz‡j †`b| eZ©gvb LvMovQwo †Rjvi gvwbK Qwo ivRevoxi ZrKvjxb gs ivRv gs cÖæ mvBb †PŠayix mwµqfv‡e gyw³hy‡× AskMÖnb Kivi Rb¨ gvwbKQwo †Q‡o fvi‡Z P‡j hvb Ges cve©Z¨ AÂ‡ji hyw³hy× cwiPvjbvi †ÿ‡Î g~j¨evb civgk© I mvwe©K mn‡hvwMZv cÖ`vb K‡ib| wZwb GKgvÎ e¨w³ whwb me©cÖ\_g wec-ex miKv‡ii nv‡Z cÖPzi ˆe‡`wkK gy`ªv Zz‡j †`b| cve©Z¨ PÆMÖv‡g gyw³ hy‡× GjvKvi †nWg¨vb Kvievixmn mKj ¯Í‡ii RbMY gyw³‡hv×v‡`i Lv`¨ `ªe¨ mieivn mn cvKevwnbxi MwZwewa, Zv‡`i Ae¯’vb m¤ú‡K© ¸iæZ¡c~Y© Z\_¨ Av`vb cÖ`vb K‡ib|

**fMevb wUjvt**

gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjvi ZvB›`s mxgv‡šÍ Aew¯’Z fMevb wUjv| †Rjv m`i †\_‡K Gi ‡KŠwYK `~iZ¡ AvbygvwbK 85 wK‡jvwgUvi DËi-cwð‡g Ges gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjv †\_‡K cÖvq 58 wK‡jvwgUvi| Nb mey‡Ri †fZi AvuKveuvKv iv¯Ív w`‡q hZB G‡Mv‡Z \_vK‡eb cvnv‡oi Aciƒc †mŠ›`‡h© Avcwb ZZUvB wew¯§Z n‡eb| G †hb weavZvi wbR nv‡Z Mov ce©Z iƒcmx| mgy`ª mgZj †\_‡K cÖvq GK nvRvi 6kÕ dzU DuPz‡Z Aew¯’Z G wUjv wb‡q RbkÖæwZ Av‡Q, ÔGZ DuPz wUjvq `vuwo‡q WvK w`‡j ¯^qs ¯ªóvI ïb‡Z cv‡ebÕ| ZvB Av‡MKvi †jvKRb Gi bvg †`b ÔfMevb wUjvÕ| myD”P ch©‡eÿY UvIqv‡ii `uvov‡j wb‡R‡K Aw¯ÍZ¡k~b¨ g‡b n‡e Avcbvi| Kw\_Z Av‡Q, GB cvnv‡oi †Kv‡bv GK RvqMvq Qwe Zz‡j Qvcv‡bvi ci †`Lv hvq, Zv K®‹vj n‡q †M‡Q| Z‡e †mB wbw`©ó RvqMvwU wPwýZ wKsev Gi mZ¨Zv AvRI inm¨B †\_‡K †M‡Q| GB wUjvq †h‡Z n‡j ZvB›`s wewWAvi K¨v¤ú †\_‡K AbygwZ wb‡q †h‡Z nq|

**kZelx© eUMvQt**

gvwUiv½v †L`vQovi KvQvKvwQ GjvKvq i‡q‡Q kZelx© GK eUMvQ| GB MvQ ïay BwZnv‡mi mvÿx bq, Gi †hb `k©bv\_x©‡`i Rb¨ Avðh© GK e¯‘| cuvP GK‡ii I †ewk RvqMvRy‡o i‡q‡Q G MvQ| g~j eUMvQwU †\_‡K †b‡g Avmv cÖwZwU Szwogyj Kv‡ji cwiµgvq GK GKwU bZzb eUe„‡ÿ cwiYZ n‡q‡Q| Avð‡h©i welq, Szwo gyj †\_‡K m„ó cÖwZwU MvQ g~j Mv‡Qi m‡½ mšÍv‡bi g‡ZvB Rwo‡q Av‡Q| ¯’vbxq‡`i g‡Z, G eUe„‡ÿi wb‡P e‡m whwb kxZj evZvm jvMv‡eb wZwbI kZelx© n‡eb|

**wewWAv‡ii Rb¥f~wgt**

LvMovQwo cÖvPxb mxgvšÍ kni ivgMo| GLvb †\_‡KB ïiæ nq mxgvšÍiÿx evwnbxi hvÎv| †m Rb¨ ivgMo‡K ejv nq wewWAv‡ii Rb¥f~wg| eû ¯§„wZ weRwoZ GB mxgvšÍ kni, ¯§„wZ¯Í¤¢, evsjv‡`k fvi‡Z wef³Kvix †dbx b`xi `„k¨vejx AZ¨šÍ Dc‡fvM¨| cve©Z¨ PÆMÖvg Dbœqb †ev‡W©i A\_©vq‡b Dc‡Rjv cwil‡`i mvg‡b bZzb K‡i M‡o †Zvjv n‡q‡Q ch©Ub ¯úU| iv½vgvwUi SzjšÍ weª‡Ri g‡Zv wbwg©Z weªR, †evUvwbK¨vj Mv‡W©b, K…wÎg †jK mewKQz wgwj‡q nVvr g‡b n‡e BD‡iv‡ci †Kv‡bv GK †`‡k P‡j Gm‡Qb Avcwb|

Books are men`s best compainions in lie. You may have very good friends. You connot get them when you need them. One or two may prove false and do much harm. But books are always ready to be by your side.

**Abyev`t**

eB cÎ gvby‡li Rxe‡bi m‡e©vËg m½x| †Zvgvi A‡bK fvj eÜz-evÜe \_vK‡Z cv‡i| hLb †Zvgvi Zv‡`i‡K `iKvi nq, ZLb Zzwg Zv‡`i‡K cvI bv| GKRb ev `ÔRb wg\_¨v me©¯^ ev ¯^v\_©ci eÜz n‡Z cv‡i Ges A‡bK †ewk ÿwZ mvab Ki‡Z cv‡i| wKš‘ eB me©`v †Zvgvi cv‡k \_vKvi Rb¨ cÖ¯‘Z \_vK‡e|

**m¤úv`Kxq**

wcÖq cvVK

Avgvi ï‡f”Qv \_vK‡jv|

cÖvK…wZK ˆewPÎ¨gq Avgv‡`i gvwUiv½v| GLv‡b †`Lvi g‡Zv, Rvbvi g‡Zv A‡bK wKQz Av‡Q| Avgv‡`i Rxeb ÿY¯’vqx I mxwgZ| wKš‘ Áv‡bi ‡Kvb mxgv-cwimxgv †bB| G ÿY¯’vqx Rxe‡bi mswÿß mg‡q †h hZ †ewk Ávb AR©b Ki‡Z cv‡i Zvi ZZB †ewk g½j| wbDUb e‡j‡Qbt ÔÔAvwg Ávb mgy‡`ªi †ejv f~wg‡Z GLbI bywo Kzovw”Q| mvg‡b c‡o i‡q‡Q wekvj Ávb ÔÔmgy`ªÕÕ|

GB Pjgvb c„w\_ex cÖvq cÖwZw`bB BwZnv‡mi bvbv cwieZ©‡bi ga¨ w`‡q GwM‡q P‡j‡Q| Avgv‡`i mvg‡b Ávbmn wewfbœ bZzb bZzb `yqvi| Avgv‡`i Áv‡bi fvÛvi Zv w`‡q Aek¨B f‡i Zzj‡Z n‡e| ZvB hy‡Mi mv‡\_ Zvj wgwj‡q †`k I we‡`‡ki AMÖmi wkÿv\_x©iv cÖvwZôvwbK wkÿv AR©‡bi cvkvcvwk mvaviY Ávb I PjwZ cÖev‡ni mv‡\_ cwiwPZ n‡”Q|

**ÔÔgvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjvi m¤§vbxZ gyw³‡hv×v‡`i mswÿß Z\_¨ÕÕ**

‡`k gvZ…Kvi ¯^vaxbZvi Rb¨ †h me exi mšÍvb gyw³hy‡× Ask MÖnY K‡iwQ‡jb hv‡`i gnvb AvZœZ¨v‡Mi weweg‡q gnvb ¯^vaxbZv hy‡×i gva¨‡g AwR©Z n‡q‡Q evOvjx RvwZi BwZnv‡mi †kÖô AR©b gnvb ¯^vaxbZv| gvwUiv½v Dc‡Rjvq †mB mKj exi mšÍvb‡`i mswÿß cwimsL¨vb I GKRb †LZve cÖvß exi gyw³‡hv×vi AvZœKvwnbx wb‡¤œ D‡jøL Kiv nj|

 gvwUiv½v Av`©k Dc‡Rjvq ‡gvU †M‡RUfz³ gyw³‡hv×vi msL¨v 288 Rb| Zvi g‡a¨ 230 Rb miKvix m¤§vbx fvZv‡fvM K‡i Avm‡Qb| Aewkó gyw³‡hv×viv I ch©vqµ‡g m¤§vbx fvZv cv‡eb| AÎ Dc‡Rjvq GKRb hy×vnZ gyw³‡hv×v i‡q‡Qb Zvi wVKvbv nj †gvt Avãyj gvbœvb, wcZv-g„Z- myiæR wgqv, mvs- eowej, ZejQwo, gvwUiv½v|

 AÎ Dc‡Rjvq †gvU 288 Rb gyw³‡hv×vi g‡a¨ GKRb †LZve cÖvß gyw³‡hv×v i‡q‡Qb| evsjv‡`k miKvi exi cÖZxK I exi weµg Dcvax‡Z f~wlZ K‡i‡Qb| wb‡¤œ †mB m~h© ˆmwb‡Ki mswÿß AvZœKvwnbx D‡jøL Kiv nj|

 bvg †gvt gvjy wgqv, wcZvi bvg g„Z-AvdZve DwÏb, gvZvi bvg- g‡bvqviv †eMg| wZwb 14 ‡m‡Þ¤^i 1920 wLª. Zvwi‡L bmwms`x †Rjvi AšÍMZ ivqcyiv Dc‡Rjvi `oxMuvË MÖv‡g GK ga¨weË cwiev‡i Rb¥ MÖnY K‡ib| evj¨ Rxe‡b wZwb ¯’vbxq wkÿv cÖwZôv‡b †jLvcov K‡ib| Kg©gq Rxe‡b wZwb †mbvevwnbxi GKRb nvwej`vi wnmv‡e PvKzix‡Z †hvM`vb K‡ib| wZwb 1971 m‡b Avgv‡`i ¯^vaxbZv hy‡× Bwc Avi m`m¨ wnmv‡e †gRi gnmx‡bi †bZ…‡Z¡ wm‡j‡Ui QvZK \_vbvi AšÍ©MZ `yqviv evRv‡i cvK evwnbxi mv‡\_ m¤§y‡L hy‡× Ask MÖnY K‡i exi cÖZxK †LZv‡e f~wlZ nb|

 1976 m‡b ZrKvjxb gqgbwmsn †Rjvi (eZ©gv‡b †kicyi †Rjv) nvwZcvMvi bvg ¯’v‡b ZrKvjxb Kvw`i evwnbxi mv‡\_ m¤§yL hy‡× AskMÖnY K‡i exi weµg Dcax‡Z f~wlZ nb|

 cwi‡k‡l nvwej`vi (AemicÖvß) †gvt gvjy wgqv exi weµg, exi cÖZxK MZ 11/08/2009 wLª. mv‡j eZ©gv‡b wVKvbvq bZzb cvov, 02 bs IqvW©, gvwUiv½v †cŠimfvq †kl wbk¦vm Z¨vM K‡ib|

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| **µ bs** | **‡nWg¨v‡bi bvg I wVKvbv** | **Qwe** | **eskvby µwgK c`we** | **gšÍe¨** |
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