**PUÇMÉvg KÑve**  1878 mvGj cÉwZwÓ¤Z nq| `†wÓ¡b±`b ˆmŒ±`hÆ, weGbv`bgƒjK myweavw` ‰es Õ¼Z¯¨ HwZGnÅi RbÅ PëMÉvg KÑve-weLÅvZ| Pv-evMvb gvwjKG`i DG`ÅvGM cÉwZwÓ¤Z ‰B KÑvewU PëMÉvg knGii ebgq cvnvGoi P„ovq ‰KwU fvovevwoGZ hvòv ÷i‚ KGi| ejv nGq ^vGK Pv-evMvbgvwjK WweÐD.WweÐD KÅvgGej Zuvi wbR KzwUiGK ‰KwU mfvfeGb cwiYZ KGiwQGjb| KÅvgGej-‰i KzwUGi cÉ^g mfv AbywÓ¤Z nq 23 AvMÕ¡ 1878 mvGj ‰es wKQyw`Gbi gGaÅ AbÅvbÅ BsGiR KgÆKZÆv I eÅemvqx KÑvewUGZ ˆhvM`vb KGib| cÉ^g A‹eZwbK mÁ·v`K wQGjb Avi.wW gvGi| wW.Avi wjqvj ˆPqvigÅvb wnGmGe Avmvi ci KÑvewUi `Ë‚Z D®²wZ nq| cywjGki gnvcwi`kÆK (1883-1887) I PëMÉvGgi wefvMxq Kwgkbvi (1887-1891) ‰KRb AvBwm‰m m`mÅ wg. wjqvj KÑvGei cÉGqvRbxq myGhvM-myweavw`, weGklZ AfÅ¯¦ixY ‰es ewnivãb ˆLjvayjvi myweav m†wÓ¡GZ gyLÅ f„wgKv cvjb KGib|

eZÆgvb Õ©vGb PëMÉvg KÑve Pvjy nq 27 gvPÆ, 1901 mvGj| eãfã, 1905, PëMÉvg BÕ¡ ˆeãj ˆijIGqi m`i `µ¦i Õ©vcb, PëMÉvg e±`Gii gvaÅGg iµ¦vwb I AbÅvbÅ wKQy BwZevPK NUbvq PëMÉvGg weG`kxG`i msLÅv e†w«¬ cvq ‰es Zviv KÑvewUi D®²wZGZ f„wgKv ivGL| 1908 mvGj ‰wU ‰KwU ˆKvÁ·vwb wnGmGe wbew®¬Z nq| mvsMVwbKfvGe wm«¬v¯¦ ˆbIqv nq ˆh KÑvem`mÅ «¼viv ‰KwU weGkl mvaviY mfvq Õ©vqx m`mÅ wbeÆvPb Kiv nGe ‰es ‰i m`mÅ msLÅv 100-ˆZ mxgve«¬ ^vKGe|

1947-‰i ci KÑvewUi MVb-KvVvGgv ‰es Pwiò eüjvsGk cwiewZÆZ nq| m`mÅcG`i msLÅv mxwgZKiY bxwZ cÉZÅvnvi Kiv nq| cwiewZÆZ ˆcÉÞvcGU myivLvbvi m`mÅcG`i ˆÞGò eYÆev`x wbGlavæv cÉZÅvnvi Kiv nGjI mvgvwRK weGklZ½ msò×v¯¦ weavbvewj AÞzY³ ivLv nq| mvgvwRK, wkÞvMZ I A^Æ‹bwZKfvGe DGÍÏLGhvMÅ eÅwî×MYB m`mÅ nIqvi ˆhvMÅZvi AwaKvix nb| weMZ KGqK `kGK KÑvewUi myGhvM-myweav wecyjfvGe e†w«¬ ˆcGqGQ| ewaÆZ myweavw`i gGaÅ iGqGQ MÉxÓÃKvjxb AeKvk ˆK±`Ê, ˆUwbm ˆKvUÆ, Zvm ˆLjvi KÞ, ‰KwU ˆcÉÞvM†n ‰es ‰KwU myBwgscyj| weGbv`b QvovI KÑvewU AvRKvj eî×‡Zv, ˆmwgbvi, RvZxq I Av¯¦RÆvwZK welGq AvGjvPbvi gGZv mvsÕ•‡wZK KgÆKví AvGqvRb KGi| ‰QvovI PëMÉvg KÑve wewkÓ¡ bvMwiKG`i mÁ¼aÆbv ævcGb ‰es mvsÕ•‡wZK I gvbweK ZrciZv KvhÆò×Gg Puv`v cÉ`vGb Ask wbGœQ|